



*IPTC - NAA*  
*News Industry*  
*Text Format*  
*V e r s i o n*  
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IPTC - NAA Universal Text Format  
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# Introduction

The intent of this document is to describe a device-independent file format for the transfer of text and tabular information within the news industry. The capability is also provided to include references to external entities such as photographs, figures, audio and video materials, along with related documents.

The file format is called the News Industry Text Format (NITF).

# History

Modern transmission of information dates to the development of the telegraph and teletype. The data formats used in this environment have evolved to the current ANPA 89-3 (1312) and IPTC 7901 (R5).

Inherent in past development was the concept that the information would appear on a printed page. Modern information technology no longer can be restricted to the printed-page model. The vastly increased flow of information requires that computers handle data for easier access by editors, database systems, and information distributors and consumers.

# ELEMENT Descriptions

An element is a component of the hierarchical structure defined by a document type definition.

An element is identified in a document instance by descriptive markup, usually a start tag and an end tag.

For each element, the content model, tag minimization rules, attributes, and a usage example are provided. The actual SGML declarations for each element with its associated attributes is shown. Finally, a list of elements which can be parents is provided.

The tag usage rules indicate whether the start and end tags for a particular element are required. In most cases they are. Some elements require only start tags and a few may be implied without any tags.

The SGML element and attribute declarations are the actual code fragments that are found in the DTD. Each element declaration shows the element name, the tag minimization requirements, and the child elements which may be used. EMPTY is an SGML construct for an element which contains no content. #PCDATA is parsed character data, also thought of as the "real text".

Note:

The following element descriptions are in alphabetic order by the name of the element.

Several of the elements are directly or indirectly recursive. It is wise to avoid taking advantage of this, as future releases may eliminate this possibility. These elements are indicated with a \* in the called from list.

The NITF DTD is the final arbiter.

## **A - Anchor for Hypertext links**

Mark for the origin or destination of a hypertext link.

Content Model:

%A.content - currently anything that is allowed in %text via the entity A.content.

Tag Usage Rules:

Both start and end tags are always required.

Attributes:

Href, Name, Lang, %url.link;, %linkextraattributes;

Usage Example:

<A Href="refptr">

SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:

```
<!ELEMENT A - - %A.content>
<!ATTLIST A
    Href      %URI;      #IMPLIED
    Name      ID         #IMPLIED
    Lang      CDATA      "en.us"
    %url.link;
    %linkextraattributes;>
```

Called From:

A\*, BANNER, BODY, CAPTION, CITY, CREDIT, DT, FIG.DATA, FN, H1, H2, H3, H4, H5, H6, H7, H8, HL1, HL2, LANG, LH, NOTE, P, Q, STATE, SUBLOCATION, TAGLINE, TD, TH

## **ADDRESS - Address of document author**

Reference to the location where the document author can be contacted.

Content Model:

#PCDATA - simple text composed of parsed character data

Tag Usage Rules:

Both start and end tags are always required.

Attributes:

%attrs;

Usage Example:

<ADDRESS>www.iptc.org/iptc</ADDRESS>

SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:

```
<!ELEMENT ADDRESS - - (#PCDATA)>
<!ATTLIST ADDRESS %attrs;>
```

Called From:

BODY

## **ADDRESSEE - Person addressed**

Structured address that includes name, function (title), and location.

**Content Model:**

The <ADDRESSEE> consists of a <PERSON> - Human individual, followed by an optional <FUNCTION> - Person role, followed by a <CARE.OF> - Poste Restante

**Tag Usage Rules:**

Start tag is required, end tag is optional.

**Attributes:**

None

**Usage Example:**

```
<ADDRESSEE> <PERSON>Steve Graham</PERSON>
<FUNCTION>GURU</FUNCTION></ADDRESSEE>
```

**SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:**

```
<!ELEMENT ADDRESSEE - o (PERSON, FUNCTION?, CARE.OF)>
```

**Called From:**

MAILADDR

## **ANPA89-3 - ANPA 89-3 Wire Header**

Place to encapsulate the ANPA 89-3 Wire Header. This is the current release of the ANPA 1312 standard.

**Content Model:**

The <ANPA89-3> element is defined as empty, meaning that it contains no content.

**Tag Usage Rules:**

Sart is required, end tag is optional.

**Attributes:**

anpa89-3.sld , anpa89-3.storynum, anpa89-3.visual, anpa89-3.selcode, anpa89-3.priority, anpa89-3.category, anpa89-3.formatid, anpa89-3.keyword, anpa89-3.version, anpa89-3.reference, anpa89-3.filedate, anpa89-3.words, anpa89-3.timedate

**Usage Example:**

```
<HEAD><ANPA89-3.WIREHEAD anpa89-3.sld="p" anpa89-3.storynum="3661" anpa89-
3.visual="" anpa89-3.selcode="9g253" anpa89-3.priority="u" anpa89-3.category="f" anpa89-
3.formatid="42" anpa89-3.keyword="STOCKSINTHESPOTLIGHT" anpa89-3.version=""
anpa89-3.reference="" anpa89-3.filedate="02-24" anpa89-3.words="0126" anpa89-
3.timedate="AP-WS-02-24-93 1208EST"></HEAD>
```

**SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:**

```
<!ELEMENT ANPA89-3 - o EMPTY>
<!ATTLIST ANPA89-3.WIREHEAD -- from ANPA Special Report 89-3 --
    anpa89-3.sld      CDATA #IMPLIED -- --
    anpa89-3.storynum NUMBER #IMPLIED
    anpa89-3.visual   CDATA #IMPLIED
    anpa89-3.selcode  CDATA #IMPLIED
    anpa89-3.priority CDATA #IMPLIED
    anpa89-3.category CDATA #IMPLIED
    anpa89-3.formatid (31 | 32 | 41 | 42 ) #IMPLIED
    anpa89-3.keyword  CDATA #IMPLIED
    anpa89-3.version  CDATA #IMPLIED
    anpa89-3.reference CDATA #IMPLIED
    anpa89-3.filedate CDATA #IMPLIED
    anpa89-3.words    NUMBER #IMPLIED
    anpa89-3.timedate CDATA #IMPLIED>
```

Called From:  
HEAD

## AUDIO - Audio information

Basic structure to contain audio information, includes caption and producer / creator in addition to actual audio.

### Content Model:

The <AUDIO> element contains the optional information <AUDIO.CAPTION> - Text describing audio, and <AUDIO.PRODUCER> - Byline of audio producer, along with the required <AUDIO.DATA> - Actual audio

### Tag Usage Rules:

Both start and end tags are always required.

### Attributes:

%attrs;, Src, %url.link;, Length

### Usage Example:

```
<AUDIO Length="0:00:10.0"><AUDIO.CAPTION>This is an audio
take.</AUDIO.CAPTION><AUDIO.PRODUCER>David
Allen<AUDIO.PRODUCER><AUDIO.DATA></AUDIO>
```

### SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:

```
<!ELEMENT AUDIO - - (AUDIO.CAPTION?, AUDIO.PRODUCER?, AUDIO.DATA)>
<!ATTLIST AUDIO
    %attrs;
    Src      %URI;      #REQUIRED
    %url.link;
    Length   NUMBER     #IMPLIED>
```

Called From:  
BLOCK, DD, LI

## AUDIO.CAPTION - Text describing audio

Description about provided audio contents, which may include information about how to use it.

### Content Model:

The <AUDIO.CAPTION> consists of a <CAPTION> - Text for caption

### Tag Usage Rules:

Both start and end tags are always required.

### Attributes:

None

### Usage Example:

```
<AUDIO.CAPTION>This is an audio take.</AUDIO.CAPTION>
```

### SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:

```
<!ELEMENT AUDIO.CAPTION - - (CAPTION)>
```

Called From:  
AUDIO

## AUDIO.DATA - Actual audio

Digitized audio information, attributes provide copyright information.

### Content Model:

The <AUDIO.DATA> element is defined as empty, meaning that it contains no content. It provides an indication of where the audio data instance should occur and who owns the copyright.

### Tag Usage Rules:

Start tag is always required, end tag is optional and generally not used.

### Attributes:

None

### Usage Example:

```
<AUDIO><AUDIO.DATA Copyright="IPTC"></AUDIO>
```

### SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:

```
<!ELEMENT AUDIO.DATA - o EMPTY>
<!ATTLIST AUDIO.DATA
    Copyright      CDATA      #IMPLIED>
```

### Called From:

AUDIO

## AUDIO.PRODUCER - Byline of audio producer

Byline of audio producer / creator.

### Content Model:

The <AUDIO.PRODUCER> consists of one or more <BYLINE> - Container for byline information

### Tag Usage Rules:

Both start and end tags are always required.

### Attributes:

None

### Usage Example:

```
<AUDIO.PRODUCER><BYLINE><PERSON>David
Allen</PERSON></BYLINE></AUDIO.PRODUCER>
```

### SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:

```
<!ELEMENT AUDIO.PRODUCER - - (BYLINE)+>
```

### Called From:

AUDIO

## BANNER - Non-Scrolling Text Area

The BANNER element, an HTML 3 tag, is used for a banner section which appears at the top of the window and doesn't scroll with window contents. This can be used for corporate logos, copyright statements and disclaimers, as well as customized navigation/search controls.

**Content Model:**

<BANNER> contains %banner.content which references %body.content.

**Tag Usage Rules:**

Both start and end tags are always required.

**Attributes:**

%attrs;

**Usage Example:**

<BANNER><P>Latest Reuters News</P></BANNER>

**SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:**

```
<!ELEMENT BANNER - - (%banner.content;)+>
<!ATTLIST BANNER          %attrs; >
```

**Called From:**

HEAD

## **BASE - Reference context for URLs**

Used to provide a reference for relative addressing.

**Content Model:**

The <BASE> element is defined as empty, meaning that it contains no content, all information is transferred via attributes.

**Tag Usage Rules:**

Start tag is required, end tag is optional and generally not used.

**Attributes:**

ID, Href

**Usage Example:**

<BASE ID="xxx">

**SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:**

```
<!ELEMENT BASE - o EMPTY>
<!ATTLIST BASE
      ID          ID          #IMPLIED
      Href        %URI;      #REQUIRED>
```

**Called From:**

HEAD

## **BLOCK - Body grouping agent**

The <BLOCK> element provides encapsulation of information within the <BODY>. All of the major groups are contained within block through the reference to %block.content.

**Content Model:**

The <BLOCK> element references its child structures via %block.content. This provides the option via %block.content; (<P>, <TABLE>, <FIG>, <IMG>, <PHOTO>, <AUDIO>, <VIDEO>, <%list;(<OL>, <UL>, or <DL>>, <BQ>, <FN>, <NOTE>, <PRE>, and <HR>).

**Tag Usage Rules:**

Both start and end tags are always required.

**Attributes:**

None

**Usage Example:**

<BLOCK><P>This is running text.</P></BLOCK>

**SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:**

```
<!ELEMENT BLOCK - - (%block.content;)*>
```

**Called From:**

BANNER, BODY, BQ, DT, FIG.DATA, FN, NOTE, TD, TH

## **BODY - Document Body**

This designates the content portion of the NITF in contrast to the header portion.

**Content Model:**

The <BODY> contains header, content, and trailer information as enumerated in the %body.head, %body.content, and %body.end. The heading information is optional, the content can appear zero or more times, and the ending information is also optional at the next level.

**Tag Usage Rules:**

Both start and end tags are always required.

**Attributes:**

%attrs;, Background

**Usage Example:**

<BODY><BLOCK><P>This is running text.</P></BLOCK></BODY>

**SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:**

```
<!ELEMENT BODY - - ((%body.head;)?, (%body.content;)*, (%body.end;))>
<!ATTLIST BODY
    %attrs;
    Background          %URI;      #IMPLIED>
```

**Called From:**

NITF

## **BQ - Block quote**

Used for material quoted from an external source.

**Content Model:**

The <BQ> allows a combination of headings or blocks with an optional credit. The contents may be repeated multiple times to allow for all the necessary requirements.

**Tag Usage Rules:**

Both start and end tags are always required.

**Attributes:**

%attrs;, Nowrap

**Usage Example:**

<BQ><BLOCK>paragraph text, etc.</BLOCK></BQ>

**SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:**

```
<!ELEMENT BQ - - ((%heading; | %block;)+, CREDIT?)*>
<!ATTLIST BQ
    %attrs;
    Nowrap      (nowrap)      #IMPLIED>
```

**Called From:**  
BLOCK, DD, LI

## **BR - Forced Line Break**

This is used to force a linebreak within a paragraph or other appropriate locations. Typically for presentation only.

**Content Model:**  
The <BR> element is defined as empty, meaning that it contains no content.

**Tag Usage Rules:**  
Start tag is required, end tag is optional and generally not used.

**Attributes:**  
None

**Usage Example:**  
<P>text...<BR>text...</P>

**SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:**  
<!ELEMENT BR - O EMPTY>

**Called From:**  
A, BANNER, BODY, CAPTION, CITY, CREDIT, DT, FIG.DATA, FN, H1, H2, H3, H4, H5, H6, H7, H8, HL1, HL2, LANG, LH, NOTE, P, Q, STATE, SUBLOCATION, TAGLINE, TD, TH

## **BYLINE - Container for byline information**

This element provides for the byline of the story or ancillary information. It can either be structured with direct specification of the responsible person / entity and their title or unstructured text can be provided.

**Content Model:**  
The <BYLINE> has two options, either a <PERSON> with optional <BYTTL> may be used or optionally unstructure text within the <BYTAG> tag.

**Tag Usage Rules:**  
Both start and end tags are always required.

**Attributes:**  
None

**Usage Example:**  
<BYLINE><PERSON>Jeff Field</PERSON><BYTTL>Interim Editor for Life</BYTTL></BYLINE>

**SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:**  
<!ELEMENT BYLINE - - ((PERSON, BYTTL?) | BYTAG)>

**Called From:**

AUDIO.PRODUCER, BODY, FIG.PRODUCER, IMG.PRODUCER, PHOTO.PRODUCER,  
VIDEO.PRODUCER

## **BYTAG - Byline tag**

The <BYTAG> provides a mechanism for an unstructured byline without mixed content.

### **Content Model:**

The <BYTAG> consists of unstructure text in the form of #PCDATA.

### **Tag Usage Rules:**

Both start and end tags are always required.

### **Attributes:**

None

### **Usage Example:**

<BYLINE><BYTAG>Canadian Press Staff Writer</BYTAG></BYLINE>

### **SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:**

<!ELEMENT BYTAG - - (#PCDATA)>

### **Called From:**

BYLINE

## **BYTTL - Byline title**

Title of the person / entity associated with the <BYLINE> and a specified <PERSON>.

### **Content Model:**

The <BYTTL> consists of unstructured text in the form of #PCDATA.

### **Tag Usage Rules:**

Both start and end tags are always required.

### **Attributes:**

None

### **Usage Example:**

<BYTTL>Interim Editor for Life</BYTTL>

### **SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:**

<!ELEMENT BYTTL - - (#PCDATA)>

### **Called From:**

BYLINE

## **CAPTION - Text for caption**

The <CAPTION> is descriptive text generally used to describe a non-textual object. The caption is generally intended to be published although it may be edited.

### **Content Model:**

The <CAPTION> consists of %text which is unstructured text with additional inline markup.

**Tag Usage Rules:**

Both start and end tags are always required.

**Attributes:**

%attrs;, align

**Usage Example:**

<CAPTION>This is the text of the caption</CAPTION>

**SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:**

```
<!ELEMENT CAPTION - - (%text;)>
<!ATTLIST CAPTION
    %attrs;
    align      (top | bottom | left | right) #IMPLIED>
```

**Called From:**

AUDIO.CAPTION, FIG.CAPTION, IMG.CAPTION, PHOTO.CAPTION, VIDEO.CAPTION,  
TABLE

## **CARE.OF - Poste Restante**

This element provides a simple poste restante.

**Content Model:**

#PCDATA - simple text composed of parsed character data

**Tag Usage Rules:**

Both start and end tags are always required.

**Attributes:**

None

**Usage Example:**

<CARE.OF>DPA</CARE.OF>

**SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:**

```
<!ELEMENT CARE.OF - - (#PCDATA)>
```

**Called From:**

ADDRESSEE

## **CHRON - Date & Time**

The <CHRON> element provides for the identification of a date and time.

**Content Model:**

#PCDATA - simple text composed of parsed character data

**Tag Usage Rules:**

Both start and end tags are always required.

**Attributes:**

Norm

**Usage Example:**

<CHRON>00:30:45+2</CHRON>

**SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:**

```
<!ELEMENT CHRON - - (#PCDATA)>
<!ATTLIST CHRON
    Norm          CDATA          #IMPLIED>
```

**Called From:**

A, BANNER, BODY, CAPTION, CITY, CREDIT, DT, FIG.DATA, FN, H1, H2, H3, H4, H5, H6, H7, H8, HL1, HL2, LANG, LH, NOTE, P, Q, STATE, SUBLOCATION, TAGLINE, TD, TH

## **CITY - City/Town/Village/etc.**

The <CITY> element provides for the identification of a municipal entity such as a city, town, village, borough, etc.

**Content Model:**

The <CITY> consists of %text which consists of parsed character data and inline markup.

**Tag Usage Rules:**

Both start and end tags are always required.

**Attributes:**

None

**Usage Example:**

<CITY>Windsor</CITY>

**SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:**

```
<!ELEMENT CITY - - (%text;)>
```

**Called From:**

LOCATION

## **CLINK - Context Link**

The contextual link or CLINK represents a hypertext link that contains its source linkend and points to one other location.

**Content Model:**

#PCDATA - simple text composed of parsed character data

**Tag Usage Rules:**

Both start and end tags are always required.

**Attributes:**

Hytime, Linkend, ID

**Usage Example:**

<CLINK>hypertext link address</CLINK>

**SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:**

```
<!ELEMENT CLINK - - (#PCDATA)>
<!ATTLIST CLINK
    Hytime      name      CLINK
    Linkend     idrefs    #REQUIRED
    ID          id        #IMPLIED>
```

**Called From:**

A, BANNER, BODY, CAPTION, CITY, CREDIT, DT, FIG.DATA, FN, H1, H2, H3, H4, H5, H6, H7, H8, HL1, HL2, LANG, LH, NOTE, P, Q, STATE, SUBLOCATION, TAGLINE, TD, TH

## COL - Column

Column information.

Content Model:

The <COL> element is defined as empty, meaning that it contains no content.

Tag Usage Rules:

Start tag is required, end tag is optional and generally not used.

Attributes:

%attrs;, Span, Width, %cell.halign, %cell.valign

Usage Example:

<COL align="center">

SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:

```
<!ELEMENT COL - o EMPTY>
<!ATTLIST COL
    %attrs;
    Span      NUMBER      1
    Width     CDATA       #IMPLIED
    %cell.halign;
    %cell.valign;>
```

Called From:

COLGROUP, TABLE

## COLGROUP - Column group

Group of columns treated as a single entity.

Content Model:

The <COLGROUP> consists of one of more columns <COL>.

Tag Usage Rules:

Start tag is required, end tag is optional.

Attributes:

%attrs;, %cell.halign;, %cell.valign

Usage Example:

<COLGROUP><COL width="1"><COL width="2">

SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:

```
<!ELEMENT COLGROUP - o (COL+)>
<!ATTLIST COLGROUP
    %attrs;
    %cell.halign;
    %cell.valign;>
```

Called From:

## **COPYRITE - Container for copyright information**

Specification of the document copyright information. Spelling is intentional.

### **Content Model:**

The <COPYRITE> consists of a single instance of the year and holder. Both are required if used.

### **Tag Usage Rules:**

Both start and end tags are always required.

### **Attributes:**

None

### **Usage Example:**

<COPYRITE><COPYRITE.YEAR>1996</COPYRITE.YEAR><COPYRITE.HOLDER>Agence France Presse</COPYRITE.HOLDER></COPYRITE>

### **SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:**

```
<!ELEMENT COPYRITE - - (COPYRITE.YEAR, COPYRITE.HOLDER)>
```

### **Called From:**

BODY

## **COPYRITE.HOLDER - Copyright holder**

Name of the individual / entity which holds the copyright.

### **Content Model:**

#PCDATA - simple text composed of parsed character data

### **Tag Usage Rules:**

Both start and end tags are always required.

### **Attributes:**

None

### **Usage Example:**

<COPYRITE.HOLDER>Agence France Presse</COPYRITE.HOLDER>

### **SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:**

```
<!ELEMENT COPYRITE.HOLDER - - (#PCDATA)>
```

### **Called From:**

COPYRITE

## **COPYRITE.YEAR - Copyright year**

Year of copyright.

### **Content Model:**

#PCDATA - simple text composed of parsed character data

### **Tag Usage Rules:**

Both start and end tags are always required.

Attributes:

None

Usage Example:

<COPYRITE.YEAR>1996</COPYRITE.YEAR>

SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:

<!ELEMENT COPYRITE.YEAR - - (#PCDATA)>

Called From:

COPYRITE

## **COUNTRY - Country**

Name of country.

Content Model:

The <COUNTRY> consisted of parsed character data.

Tag Usage Rules:

Both start and end tags are always required.

Attributes:

None

Usage Example:

<COUNTRY>Australia</COUNTRY>

SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:

<!ELEMENT COUNTRY - - (#PCDATA)>

Called From:

LOCATION, MAILADDRESS

## **CREDIT - Information provider**

Provider of information, not necessarily the owner.

Content Model:

The <CREDIT> consisted of parsed character data.

Tag Usage Rules:

Both start and end tags are always required.

Attributes:

%attrs;

Usage Example:

<CREDIT>Presstime Magazine</CREDIT>

SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:

<!ELEMENT CREDIT - - (%text;)>

<!ATTLIST CREDIT %attrs; >

Called From:

BQ

## DATALOC - Hytime dataloc

Data location indicator in Hytime.

Content Model:

The <DATALOC> element contains a <DIMLIST>.

Tag Usage Rules:

Start tag is always required, end tag is optional.

Attributes:

ID, Locsrc, Quantum, HyTime

Usage Example:

```
<DATALOC id=myloc quantum=str><DIMLIST>16180338</DIMLIST></DATALOC>
```

SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:

```
<!ELEMENT DATALOC - o (DIMLIST)>
<!ATTLIST DATALOC
    ID      id      #REQUIRED
    Locsrc  idref   #IMPLIED
    Quantum (norm)  norm
    HyTime  name    DATALOC >
```

Called From:

LINKPOOL

## DATELINE - Container for dateline information

The date and location of the story.

Content Model:

The <DATELINE> contains a <LOCATION> where the story occurred along with an optional date within <STORY.DATE>.

Tag Usage Rules:

Both start and end tags are always required.

Attributes:

None

Usage Example:

```
<DATELINE><LOCATION>The Hague</LOCATION></DATELINE>
```

SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:

```
<!ELEMENT DATELINE - - (LOCATION, STORY.DATE?)>
```

Called From:

BODY

## DD - Definition definition

Definition in a definition list.

Content Model:

The element <DD> can contain anything a block can contain.

#### Tag Usage Rules:

Start tag is required, end tag is optional.

#### Attributes:

%attrs;

#### Usage Example:

<DD>paragraph data, etc.</DD>

#### SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:

```
<!ELEMENT DD - o (%block.content;)>
<!ATTLIST DD %attrs;>
```

#### Called From:

DL

### **DELIVERY.OFFICE - Postal city or town**

Name of a regional delivery location for postal.

#### Content Model:

#PCDATA - simple text composed of parsed character data, or a <BR> break. This items are repeated as needed.

#### Tag Usage Rules:

Both start and end tags are always required.

#### Attributes:

None

#### Usage Example:

<DELIVERY.OFFICE>Henley on Thames</DELIVERY.OFFICE>

#### SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:

```
<!ELEMENT DELIVERY.OFFICE - - ((#PCDATA) | BR)+>
```

#### Called From:

MAILADDRESS

### **DELIVERY.POINT - Street, PO Box No**

Name of a deliver location for postal.

#### Content Model:

#PCDATA - simple text composed of parsed character data, or a <BR> break

#### Tag Usage Rules:

Both start and end tags are always required.

#### Attributes:

None

#### Usage Example:

<DELIVERY.POINT>10 Sheet Street</DELIVERY.POINT>

#### SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:

```
<!ELEMENT DELIVERY.POINT - - ((#PCDATA) | BR)+>
```

Called From:  
MAILADDRESS

## **DENOM - Fraction denominator**

Demoninator of a fraction within a number

Content Model:  
#PCDATA - simple text composed of parsed character data

Tag Usage Rules:  
Both start and end tags are always required.

Attributes:  
None

Usage Example:  
<FRAC><NUMER>1</NUMER><DENOM>17</DENOM></NUM>

SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:  
<!ELEMENT DENOM - - (#PCDATA)>

Called From:  
FRAC

## **DIMLIST - Hytime Dimension List**

Architectural form for providing a list of dimensions.

Content Model:  
#PCDATA - simple text composed of parsed character data

Tag Usage Rules:  
Both start and end tags are always required.

Attributes:  
HyTime

Usage Example:  
<DIMLIST>1 2 5 -3 9 4</DIMLIST>

SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:  
<!ELEMENT DIMLIST - - (#PCDATA)>  
<!ATTLIST DIMLIST  
HyTime NAME DIMLIST>

Called From:  
DATALOC

## **DL - Definition List**

HTML definition list.

Content Model:  
The <DL> element consists of an optional list head <LH> followed by one or more definitions, where a definition consists of an optional definition term <DT> and a definition <DD>.

**Tag Usage Rules:**

Both start and end tags are always required.

**Attributes:**

%attrs;

**Usage Example:**

<DL><LH>Stuff</LH><DD>paragraph data, etc.<DD>paragraph data, etc.</DL>

**SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:**

```
<!ELEMENT DL - - (LH?, (DT?, DD)+)>
<!ATTLIST DL %attrs;>
```

**Called From:**

BANNER, BLOCK, BODY, DD, FIG.DATA, FN, LI, NOTE, TD, TH

**DS - IIM Record 2 dataset information**

IIM DataSet information, restricted to record 2 only.

**Content Model:**

#PCDATA - simple text composed of parsed character data

**Tag Usage Rules:**

Both start and end tags are always required.

**Attributes:**

Num

**Usage Example:**

<IIM><DS num="2:05">Ferry Sinks</DS><DS num="2:10">1</DS></IIM>

**SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:**

```
<!ELEMENT DS - - (#PCDATA)><!-- Record 2 Only -->
<!ATTLIST DS
    Num          NUTOKEN    #REQUIRED>
```

**Called From:**

IIM

**DT - Definition term**

Term to be defined in an HTML definition list.

**Content Model:**

The <DT> is %text representing text with inline markup.

**Tag Usage Rules:**

Start tag is required, end tag is optional.

**Attributes:**

%attrs;

**Usage Example:**

<DT>\*\*\*\*</DT>

**SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:**

```
<!ELEMENT DT - o (%text;)>
```

```
<!ATTLIST DT %attrs;>
```

Called From:

DL

## EM - Emphasis

A mechanism to indicate text which should have emphasis applied. Actual representation is presentation / application dependent. Different situation may use different representation.

Content Model:

#PCDATA - simple text composed of parsed character data

Tag Usage Rules:

Both start and end tags are always required.

Attributes:

%attrs;

Usage Example:

```
<EM>emphasize this text</EM>
```

SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:

```
<!ELEMENT EM - - (#PCDATA)>
```

```
<!ATTLIST EM %attrs;>
```

Called From:

A, BANNER, BODY, CAPTION, CITY, CREDIT, DT, FIG.DATA, FN, H1, H2, H3, H4, H5, H6, H7, H8, HL1, HL2, LANG, LH, NOTE, P, Q, STATE, SUBLOCATION, TAGLINE, TD, TH

## EVENT - An event

The name of an event.

Content Model:

#PCDATA - simple text composed of parsed character data

Tag Usage Rules:

Both start and end tags are always required.

Attributes:

None

Usage Example:

```
<EVENT>World Cup '96</EVENT>
```

SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:

```
<!ELEMENT EVENT - - (#PCDATA)>
```

Called From:

A, BANNER, BODY, CAPTION, CITY, CREDIT, DT, FIG.DATA, FN, H1, H2, H3, H4, H5, H6, H7, H8, HL1, HL2, LANG, LH, NOTE, P, Q, STATE, SUBLOCATION, TAGLINE, TD, TH

## FIG - Figure

The basic architecture for a figure.

#### Content Model:

The <FIG> element contains an optional caption <FIG.CAPTION> and producer <FIG.PRODUCER> and the required actual figure <FIG.DATA> reference.

#### Tag Usage Rules:

Both start and end tags are always required.

#### Attributes:

%attrs, Src, %url.link, %block.align, Noflow, Width, Height, Imagemap

#### Usage Example:

```
<FIG><FIG.CAPTION><CAPTION>This is a
figure</CAPTION></FIG.CAPTION><FIG.PRODUCER><BYLINE><BYTAG>Production
Associates</BYTAG></BYLINE></FIG.PRODUCER><FIG.DATA></FIG>
```

#### SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:

```
<!ELEMENT FIG - - (FIG.CAPTION?, FIG.PRODUCER?, FIG.DATA)>
<!ATTLIST FIG
    %attrs;
    Src      %URI;      #REQUIRED
    %url.link;
    %block.align;
    Noflow    (noflow)  #IMPLIED
    Width     NUMBER    #IMPLIED
    Height    NUMBER    #IMPLIED
    Imagemap  (%URI;)   #IMPLIED>
```

#### Called From:

BLOCK, DD, LI

### FIG.CAPTION - Text describing figure

Description of provided figure contents, which may include information about how to use it.

#### Content Model:

The <FIG.CAPTION> element consists of the caption text <CAPTION>.

#### Tag Usage Rules:

Both start and end tags are always required.

#### Attributes:

None

#### Usage Example:

```
<FIG.CAPTION><CAPTION>This is a figure</CAPTION></FIG.CAPTION>
```

#### SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:

```
<!ELEMENT FIG.CAPTION - - (CAPTION)>
```

#### Called From:

FIG

### FIG.DATA - Actual figure

The actual data for the figure with attributes for copyright information.

#### Content Model:

The <FIG.DATA> element currently supports any items that are part of the body.content.

**Tag Usage Rules:**

Both start and end tags are always required.

**Attributes:**

Copyright

**Usage Example:**

```
<FIG><FIG.DATA Copyright="TASS/ITAR">***</FIG.DATA></FIG>
```

**SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:**

```
<!ELEMENT FIG.DATA - - (%body.content;)>
<!ATTLIST FIG.DATA
    Copyright          CDATA #IMPLIED>
```

**Called From:**

FIG

**FIG.PRODUCER - Byline of figure producer**

Byline of figure producer / creator.

**Content Model:**

The <FIG.PRODUCER> consists of one or more <BYLINE> instances.

**Tag Usage Rules:**

Both start and end tags are always required.

**Attributes:**

None

**Usage Example:**

```
<FIG.PRODUCER><BYLINE><BYTAG>Production
Associates</BYTAG></BYLINE></FIG.PRODUCER>
```

**SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:**

```
<!ELEMENT FIG.PRODUCER - - (BYLINE)+>
```

**Called From:**

FIG

**FN - Footnote**

Specification for a footnote instance.

**Content Model:**

The <FN> can have any items within %body.content.

**Tag Usage Rules:**

Both start and end tags are always required.

**Attributes:**

%attrs;

**Usage Example:**

```
<FN><P>This is footnote text.</P></FN>
```

**SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:**

```
<!ELEMENT FN - - (%body.content;)>
```

```
<!ATTLIST FN %attrs;>
```

Called From:

BLOCK, DD, LI

## **FRAC - Fraction**

The architecture for a fraction.

Content Model:

The <FRAC> consists of a numerator <NUMER> and a denominator <DENOM>.

Tag Usage Rules:

Start and end tags are required.

Attributes:

None

Usage Example:

```
<FRAC><NUMER>1</NUMER><DENOM>2</DENOM></FRAC>
```

SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:

```
<!ELEMENT FRAC - - (NUMER, DENOM)>
```

Called From:

NUM

## **FUNCTION - Person role**

Job title, activity, or other role ascribed to a person

Content Model:

#PCDATA - simple text composed of parsed character data

Tag Usage Rules:

Both start and end tags are always required.

Attributes:

None

Usage Example:

```
<FUNCTION>Chief GURU</FUNCTION>
```

SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:

```
<!ELEMENT FUNCTION - - (#PCDATA)>
```

Called From:

ADDRESSEE

## **H1 - First level header**

First level heading.

Content Model:

The <H1> element is mixed content containing parsed character data with inline markup.

#### Tag Usage Rules:

Both start and end tags are always required.

#### Attributes:

%attrs;

#### Usage Example:

<H1>Heading at level 1</H1>

#### SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:

```
<!ELEMENT H1 - - (#PCDATA | %inline;)*>
<!ATTLIST H1 %attrs;>
```

#### Called From:

BANNER, BODY, BQ, FIG.DATA, FN, NOTE, TD, TH

## H2 - Second level header

Second level heading.

#### Content Model:

The <H2> element is mixed content containing parsed character data with inline markup.

#### Tag Usage Rules:

Both start and end tags are always required.

#### Attributes:

%attrs;

#### Usage Example:

<H2>Heading at level 2</H2>

#### SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:

```
<!ELEMENT H2 - - (#PCDATA | %inline;)*>
<!ATTLIST H2 %attrs;>
```

#### Called From:

BANNER, BODY, BQ, FIG.DATA, FN, NOTE, TD, TH

## H3 - Third level header

Third level heading.

#### Content Model:

The <H3> element is mixed content containing parsed character data with inline markup.

#### Tag Usage Rules:

Both start and end tags are always required.

#### Attributes:

%attrs;

#### Usage Example:

<H3>Heading at level 3</H3>

#### SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:

```
<!ELEMENT H3 - - (#PCDATA | %inline;)*>
<!ATTLIST H3 %attrs;>
```

Called From:

BANNER, BODY, BQ, FIG.DATA, FN, NOTE, TD, TH

## H4 - Fourth level header

Fourth level heading.

Content Model:

The <H4> element is mixed content containing parsed character data with inline markup.

Tag Usage Rules:

Both start and end tags are always required.

Attributes:

%attrs;

Usage Example:

<H4>Heading at level 4</H4>

SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:

```
<!ELEMENT H4 - - (#PCDATA | %inline;)*>
<!ATTLIST H4 %attrs;>
```

Called From:

BANNER, BODY, BQ, FIG.DATA, FN, NOTE, TD, TH

## H5 - Fifth level header

Fifth level heading.

Content Model:

The <H5> element is mixed content containing parsed character data with inline markup.

Tag Usage Rules:

Both start and end tags are always required.

Attributes:

%attrs;

Usage Example:

<H5>Heading at level 5</H5>

SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:

```
<!ELEMENT H5 - - (#PCDATA | %inline;)*>
<!ATTLIST H5 %attrs;>
```

Called From:

BANNER, BODY, BQ, FIG.DATA, FN, NOTE, TD, TH

## H6 - Sixth level header

Sixth level heading.

Content Model:

The <H6> element is mixed content containing parsed character data with inline markup.

**Tag Usage Rules:**

Both start and end tags are always required.

**Attributes:**

%attrs;

**Usage Example:**

<H6>Heading at level 6</H6>

**SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:**

```
<!ELEMENT H6 - - (#PCDATA | %inline;)*>
<!ATTLIST H6 %attrs;>
```

**Called From:**

BANNER, BODY, BQ, FIG.DATA, FN, NOTE, TD, TH

## **H7 - Seventh level header**

Seventh level heading.

**Content Model:**

The <H7> element is mixed content containing parsed character data with inline markup.

**Tag Usage Rules:**

Both start and end tags are always required.

**Attributes:**

%attrs;

**Usage Example:**

<H7>Heading at level 7</H7>

**SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:**

```
<!ELEMENT H7 - - (#PCDATA | %inline;)*>
<!ATTLIST H7 %attrs;>
```

**Called From:**

BANNER, BODY, BQ, FIG.DATA, FN, NOTE, TD, TH

## **H8 - Eighth level header**

Eighth level heading.

**Content Model:**

The <H8> element is mixed content containing parsed character data with inline markup.

**Tag Usage Rules:**

Both start and end tags are always required.

**Attributes:**

%attrs;

**Usage Example:**

<H8>Heading at level 8</H8>

**SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:**

```
<!ELEMENT H8 - - (#PCDATA | %inline;)*>
<!ATTLIST H8 %attrs;>
```

**Called From:**

BANNER, BODY, BQ, FIG.DATA, FN, NOTE, TD, TH

## **HEAD - Document Header Information**

The basic structure to contain all of the supplied header information.

**Content Model:**

The <HEAD> contains electronic publishing information (head.html), basic data about the document (head.docdata), and linkage information (head.links).

**Tag Usage Rules:**

Both start and end tags are required.

**Attributes:**

None

**Usage Example:**

<NITF><HEAD>Header info</HEAD><BODY>...</BODY></NITF>

**SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:**

<!ELEMENT HEAD - - ((%head.html;), (%head.docdata;), (%head.links;))?>

**Called From:**

NITF

## **HEDLINE - Container for head line and subheads**

The HEDLINE provides for a story headline and subheads.

**Content Model:**

The <HEDLINE> contains a single <HL1> followed by zero or more <HL2> subheads.

**Tag Usage Rules:**

Both start and end tags are always required.

**Attributes:**

None

**Usage Example:**

<HEDLINE><HL1>The main head</HL1></HEDLINE>

**SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:**

<!ELEMENT HEDLINE - - (HL1, HL2\*)>

**Called From:**

BODY

## **HL1 - Headline 1**

Headline for the story.

**Content Model:**

The <HL1> element is mixed content containing parsed character data and inline markup.

**Tag Usage Rules:**

Both start and end tags are always required.

Attributes:

%attrs;

Usage Example:

<HL1>Story headline</HL1>

SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:

```
<!ELEMENT HL1 - - (#PCDATA | %inline;)>
<!ATTLIST HL1 %attrs;>
```

Called From:

HEDLINE

## HL2 - Headline 2 (Subhead)

Subhead for the story.

Content Model:

The <HL2> element is mixed content containing parsed character data and inline markup.

Tag Usage Rules:

Both start and end tags are always required.

Attributes:

%attrs;

Usage Example:

<HL2>Story subhead</HL2>

SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:

```
<!ELEMENT HL2 - - (#PCDATA | %inline;)>
<!ATTLIST HL2 %attrs;>
```

Called From:

HEDLINE

## HR - Horizontal rule

Provides a mechanism to specify to location of a horizontal rule for display / presentation purposes.

Content Model:

The <HR> element is defined as empty, meaning that it contains no content.

Tag Usage Rules:

The start is always required, then end tag is optional and generally not used.

Attributes:

Src

Usage Example:

<P>The text has a rule at this point<HR>with this under the rule.</P>

SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:

```
<!ELEMENT HR - O EMPTY>
<!ATTLIST HR
    Src          %URI;      #IMPLIED>
```

**Called From:**

BANNER, BODY, BQ, DD, FIG.DATA, FN, LI, NOTE

## IIM - IIM Record 2 Data Container

The location of for IIM Record 2 DataSet information.

**Content Model:**

The <IIM> element consists of zero or more <DS> dataset elements.

**Tag Usage Rules:**

Both start and end tags are always required.

**Attributes:**

Ver

**Usage Example:**

```
<IIM Ver="3"><DS num="2:05">Ferry Sinks</DS><DS num="2:10">1</DS></IIM>
```

**SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:**

```
<!ELEMENT IIM - - (DS*)>
<!ATTLIST IIM
    Ver          NUTOKEN   #IMPLIED>
```

**Called From:**

HEAD

## IMG - Image

Basic structure to contain image information, includes caption and producer / creator in addition to actual image. It is intended for composite information.

**Content Model:**

The <IMG> element contains an optional caption <IMG.CAPTION> and producer <IMG.PRODUCER> as well as the actual image itself <IMG.DATA>.

**Tag Usage Rules:**

Both start and end tags are always required.

**Attributes:**

%attrs;, Src, %url.link;, Alt, Align, Width, Height, Units, Ismap

**Usage Example:**

```
<IMG><IMG.CAPTION><CAPTION>This is an
image</CAPTION></IMG.CAPTION><IMG.PRODUCER><BYLINE><BYTAG>Production
Associates</BYTAG></BYLINE></IMG.PRODUCER><IMG.DATA ID=xxx></IMG>
```

**SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:**

```
<!ELEMENT IMG - - (IMG.CAPTION?, IMG.PRODUCER?, IMG.DATA)>
<!ATTLIST IMG
    %attrs;
    Src          %URI;      #REQUIRED
    %url.link;
    Alt          CDATA      #IMPLIED
    Align        (top|middle|bottom|left|right) top
    Width        NUMBER     #IMPLIED
    Height       NUMBER     #IMPLIED
    Units        (pixels)   pixels
    Ismap        (ismap)    #IMPLIED>
```

Called From:  
BLOCK, DD, LI

## **IMG.CAPTION - Text describing image**

Description about provided image, which may include information about how to use it.

Content Model:  
The <IMG.CAPTION> element consists of the caption text <CAPTION>.

Tag Usage Rules:  
Both start and end tags are always required.

Attributes:  
None

Usage Example:  
<IMG.CAPTION><CAPTION>This is an image</CAPTION></IMG.CAPTION>

SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:  
<!ELEMENT IMG.CAPTION - - (CAPTION)>

Called From:  
IMG

## **IMG.DATA - Actual image**

The actual image with attributes to indicate the copyright information.

Content Model:  
The <IMG.DATA> element is defined as empty, meaning that it contains no content.

Tag Usage Rules:  
Both start and end tags are always required.

Attributes:  
Copyright

Usage Example:  
<IMG><IMG.DATA Copyright=xxx></IMG>

SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:  
<!ELEMENT IMG.DATA - - EMPTY>  
<!ATTLIST IMG.DATA  
Copyright CDATA #IMPLIED>

Called From:  
IMG

## **IMG.PRODUCER - Byline of image producer**

Byline for the image producer / creator.

Content Model:  
The <IMG.PRODUCER> element consists of one or more producers as encapsulated within <BYLINE>.

**Tag Usage Rules:**

Both start and end tags are always required.

**Attributes:**

None

**Usage Example:**

```
<IMG.PRODUCER><BYLINE><BYTAG>Production
Associates</BYTAG></BYLINE></IMG.PRODUCER>
```

**SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:**

```
<!ELEMENT IMG.PRODUCER - - (BYLINE)+>
```

**Called From:**

IMG

**IPTC7901 - IPTC 7901 Wire Header (Version R5)**

Place to encapsulate the IPTC 7901 Wire Header (Version R5).

**Content Model:**

The <IPTC7901> element is defined as empty, meaning that it contains no content.

**Tag Usage Rules:**

Start is required, end tag is optional.

**Attributes:**

iptc7901.svcid, iptc7901.msgnum, iptc7901.priority, iptc7901.category, iptc7901.words,  
iptc7901.optinfo, iptc7901.keyword, iptc7901.catchline, iptc7901.timedate

**Usage Example:**

```
<HEAD><IPTC7901.WIREHEAD iptc7901.word="519"></HEAD>
```

**SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:**

```
<!ELEMENT IPTC7901.WIREHEAD - o EMPTY>
<!ATTLIST IPTC7901.WIREHEAD -- from IPTC 7901 R4 (1991) --
    iptc7901.svcid      CDATA #IMPLIED
    iptc7901.msgnum     NUMBER #IMPLIED
    iptc7901.priority   CDATA #IMPLIED
    iptc7901.category   CDATA #IMPLIED
    iptc7901.words      NUMBER #IMPLIED
    iptc7901.optinfo    CDATA #IMPLIED
    iptc7901.keyword    CDATA #IMPLIED
    iptc7901.catchline  CDATA #IMPLIED
    iptc7901.timedate   CDATA #IMPLIED>
```

**Called From:**

HEAD

**LANG - Language Identifier**

Indication of language for encapsulated text.

**Content Model:**

The <LANG> element contains %text, which is parsed character data with inline markup.

**Tag Usage Rules:**

Both start and end tags are always required.

Attributes:  
%attrs;

Usage Example:  
<LANG Lang="German">Deutsch</LANG>

SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:  
<!ELEMENT LANG - - (%text;)+>  
<!ATTLIST LANG %attrs;>

Called From:  
A, BANNER, BODY, CAPTION, CITY, CREDIT, DT, FIG.DATA, FN, H1, H2, H3,  
H4, H5, H6, H7, H8, HL1, HL2, LANG\*, LH, NOTE, P, Q, STATE, SUBLOCATION,  
TAGLINE, TD, TH

## LH - List header

List heading information

Content Model:  
The <LH> element contains %text which is parsed character data with inline markup.

Tag Usage Rules:  
Start tag is required, end tag is optional.

Attributes:  
%attrs;

Usage Example:  
<LH>Items</LH>

SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:  
<!ELEMENT LH - o (%text;)>  
<!ATTLIST LH %attrs;>

Called From:  
DL, OL, UL

## LI - List item

The element provides an entry for a list.

Content Model:  
The <LI> element contains a block.

Tag Usage Rules:  
Start tag is required, end tag is optional.

Attributes:  
%attrs, Dingbat, Src, %url.link, Skip

Usage Example:  
<LI><BLOCK><P>List graph.</P></BLOCK></LI>

SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:  
<!ELEMENT LI - o (%block;) >  
<!ATTLIST LI  
%attrs;

|            |          |          |
|------------|----------|----------|
| Dingbat    | ENTITY   | #IMPLIED |
| Src        | (%URI;;) | #IMPLIED |
| %url.link; |          |          |
| Skip       | NUMBER   | 0>       |

Called From:

OL, UL

## LINK - Link Attributes

Link pointers to alternate documents

Content Model:

The <LINK> element is defined as empty, meaning that it contains no content.

Tag Usage Rules:

Start tag is required, end tag is optional and generally not used.

Attributes:

href, %linkextraattributes

Usage Example:

<LINK href=xxx>

SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:

```
<!ELEMENT LINK - o EMPTY>
<!ATTLIST LINK
    href %URI #REQUIRED
    %linkextraattributes;>
```

Called From:

HEAD

## LINKPOOL - Hytime linkpool

Collection of links to other objects.

Content Model:

The <LINKPOOL> element consists of zero or more instances of <NMLIST>, <NAMELOC>, <DATALOC>, and <TREELOC>.

Tag Usage Rules:

Start tag is required, end tag is optional.

Attributes:

None

Usage Example:

<LINKPOOL><DATALOC><DIMLIST>xxx</DIMLIST></DATALOC></LINKPOOL>

SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:

```
<!ELEMENT LINKPOOL - O (NMLIST | NAMELOC | DATALOC | TREELOC)*>
```

Called From:

HEAD

## LOCATION - Significant place

Architecture for a geographic location.

Content Model:

The <LOCATION> element is mixed content consisting of either parsed character data or structured information of an optional <SUBLOCATION>, <CITY>, <STATE>, <REGION>, and <COUNTRY>.

Tag Usage Rules:

Both start and end tags are always required.

Attributes:

None

Usage Example:

<LOCATION><CITY>Athens</CITY></LOCATION>

SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:

```
<!ELEMENT LOCATION - - (SUBLOCATION | CITY | STATE | REGION | COUNTRY |  
#PCDATA) *>
```

Called From:

A, BANNER, BODY, CAPTION, CITY, CREDIT, DATELINE, DT, FIG.DATA, FN, H1, H2, H3, H4, H5, H6, H7, H8, HL1, HL2, LANG, LH, NONIIM, NOTE, P, Q, STATE, SUBLOCATION, TAGLINE, TD, TH

## MAILADDR - Mailing address

Architecture for a mailing address.

Content Model:

The <MAILADDR> element contains the following group <ADDRESSEE>, optional delivery point <DELIVERY.POINT>, with zero or more of <POSTCODE>, <DELIVERY.OFFICE>, <REGION>, and <COUNTRY>.

Tag Usage Rules:

Both start and end tags are always required.

Attributes:

None

Usage Example:

<MAILADDR><ADDRESSEE>Klaus  
Sprick</ADDRESSEE><DELIVERY.OFFICE>Hamburg</DELIVERY.OFFICE></MAILAD  
DR>

SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:

```
<!ELEMENT MAILADDR - - (ADDRESSEE, DELIVERY.POINT?, (POSTCODE |  
DELIVERY.OFFICE | REGION | COUNTRY) *) *>
```

Called From:

A, BANNER, BODY, CAPTION, CITY, CREDIT, DT, FIG.DATA, FN, H1, H2, H3, H4, H5, H6, H7, H8, HL1, HL2, LANG, LH, NOTE, P, Q, STATE, SUBLOCATION, TAGLINE, TD, TH

## MARKLIST - Hytime treeloc marklist

A Hytime construct that is used to hold a list of signed number markers.

Content Model:

#PCDATA - simple text composed of parsed character data

Tag Usage Rules:

Both start and end tags are optional.

Attributes:

HyTime

Usage Example:

<MARKLIST>1 2 5 -10</MARKLIST>

SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:

```
<!ELEMENT MARKLIST  o  o  (#PCDATA)>
<!ATTLIST MARKLIST
    HyTime    NAME    MARKLIST>
```

Called From:

TREELOC

## META - Environment Data

An HTML construct for sending undisplayed generic metadata.

Content Model:

The <META> element is defined as empty, meaning that it contains no content.

Tag Usage Rules:

Start tag is required, end tag is optional which is generally not used.

Attributes:

Http-equiv, Name, Content

Usage Example:

<META Name="Special Name">

SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:

```
<!ELEMENT META  -  o  EMPTY>
<!ATTLIST META
    Http-equiv    NAME    #IMPLIED
    Name          NAME    #IMPLIED
    Content       CDATA   #REQUIRED>
```

Called From:

HEAD

## MONEY - Monetary item

Identification for a montary item with attribute to identify type of units.

**Content Model:**

#PCDATA - simple text composed of parsed character data

**Tag Usage Rules:**

Both start and end tags are always required.

**Attributes:**

Unit

**Usage Example:**

<MONEY Unit="Mexican Pesos">500</MONEY>

**SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:**

```
<!ELEMENT MONEY - - (#PCDATA)>
<!ATTLIST MONEY
    Unit      CDATA      #IMPLIED>
```

**Called From:**

A, BANNER, BODY, CAPTION, CITY, CREDIT, DT, FIG.DATA, FN, H1, H2, H3, H4, H5, H6, H7, H8, HL1, HL2, LANG, LH, NOTE, P, Q, STATE, SUBLOCATION, TAGLINE, TD, TH

## **NAME.FAMILY - Family name**

Identification for family name of an individual.

**Content Model:**

#PCDATA - simple text composed of parsed character data

**Tag Usage Rules:**

Both start and end tags are always required.

**Attributes:**

None

**Usage Example:**

<NAME.FAMILY>Jones</NAME.FAMILY>

**SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:**

```
<!ELEMENT NAME.FAMILY - - (#PCDATA)>
```

**Called From:**

PERSON

## **NAME.GIVEN - Given name**

Identification for given name of an individual.

**Content Model:**

#PCDATA - simple text composed of parsed character data

**Tag Usage Rules:**

Both start and end tags are always required.

**Attributes:**

None

**Usage Example:**

`<NAME.GIVEN>John</NAME.GIVEN>`

**SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:**

`<!ELEMENT NAME.GIVEN - - (#PCDATA)>`

**Called From:**

PERSON

**NAME.MIDDLE - Middle name/initial**

Identification for middle name or initial of an individual.

**Content Model:**

#PCDATA - simple text composed of parsed character data

**Tag Usage Rules:**

Both start and end tags are always required.

**Attributes:**

None

**Usage Example:**

**SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:**

`<!ELEMENT NAME.MIDDLE - - (#PCDATA)>`

**Called From:**

PERSON

**NAME.PREFIX - Name prefix**

Identification for name prefix of an individual.

**Content Model:**

#PCDATA - simple text composed of parsed character data

**Tag Usage Rules:**

Both start and end tags are always required.

**Attributes:**

None

**Usage Example:**

`<NAME.PREFIX>Mr.</NAME.PREFIX>`

**SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:**

`<!ELEMENT NAME.PREFIX - - (#PCDATA)>`

**Called From:**

PERSON

**NAME.SUFFIX - Name suffix**

Identification for name suffix of an individual.

**Content Model:**

#PCDATA - simple text composed of parsed character data

**Tag Usage Rules:**

Both start and end tags are always required.

**Attributes:**

None

**Usage Example:**

<NAME.SUFFIX>III</NAME.SUFFIX>

**SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:**

```
<!ELEMENT NAME.SUFFIX - - (#PCDATA)>
```

**Called From:**

PERSON

**NAMELOC - Hytime nameloc**

A HyTime method to provide a way of linking to anything that can be named as an entity or via an ID.

**Content Model:**

The <NAMELOC> consists of zero or more name lists <NMLIST>.

**Tag Usage Rules:**

Both start and end tags are always required.

**Attributes:**

ID, HyTime

**Usage Example:**

<NAMELOC ID=mypointer><NMLIST Nametype=entity>book5</NMLIST></NAMELOC>

**SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:**

```
<!ELEMENT NAMELOC - - (NMLIST)*>
<!ATTLIST NAMELOC
    ID          id          #REQUIRED
    HyTime      name        NAMELOC>
```

**Called From:**

LINKPOOL

**NID - Non-IIM data element**

Place to encapsulate a non-IIM data element.

**Content Model:**

The <NID> element is defined as empty, meaning that it contains no content.

**Tag Usage Rules:**

Sart is required, end tag is optional and generally not used.

**Attributes:**

Name, Type, Value

#### Usage Example:

```
<NONIIM><NID Name=Doc.Privider Value="AFP"></NID></NONIIM>
```

#### SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:

```
<!ELEMENT NID - o EMPTY>
<!ATTLIST NID
    Name      %nid.name      #IMPLIED
    Type      %nid.type      #IMPLIED
    Value     CDATA          #IMPLIED>
```

#### Called From:

NONIIM

## NITF - News Industry Text Format Instance

The outer most part of an news item.

#### Content Model:

The <NITF> element contains the head <HEAD> and body <BODY> of a news item.

#### Tag Usage Rules:

Both start and end tags are required.

#### Attributes:

VERSION, Change.Date, Change.Time, Baselang, URN, Class

#### Usage Example:

```
<NITF VERSION="1.0F"><HEAD>...</HEAD><BODY>...</BODY></NITF>
```

#### SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:

```
<!ELEMENT NITF - - (HEAD, BODY)>
<!ATTLIST NITF
    VERSION CDATA          #FIXED "-//IPTC-NAA//DTD NITF 1.0F//EN"
    Change.Date CDATA      #FIXED "24 April 1996"
    Change.Time CDATA      #FIXED "1500"
    Baselang CDATA        #IMPLIED
    URN CDATA             #IMPLIED
    Class NAMES           #IMPLIED>
```

#### Called From:

Root element

## NMLIST - Hytime nmlist

A container for the name or names being referenced.

#### Content Model:

#PCDATA - simple text composed of parsed character data

#### Tag Usage Rules:

Both start and end tags are always required.

#### Attributes:

Docorsub, Nametype, HyTime

#### Usage Example:

```
<NAMELOC ID=myspointer><NMLIST Nametype=entity>book5</NMLIST></NAMELOC>
```

#### SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:

```

<!ELEMENT NMLIST - - (#PCDATA)>
<!ATTLIST NMLIST
    Docorsub entity #IMPLIED
    Nametype (element | entity) element
    HyTime name NMLIST>

```

Called From:

LINKPOOL, NAMELOC

## NONIIM - IIM style data provided in a non IIM format

Area where IIM style data can be provided without using the IIM format. May include information not found in record 2.

Content Model:

The <NONIIM> element consists of an event location <LOCATION> and zero or more desrcptional elements <NID>.

Tag Usage Rules:

Both start and end tags are always required.

Attributes:

None

Usage Example:

```

<NONIIM><LOCATION><CITY>Darmstadt</CITY></LOCATION><NID
Name=Doc.Privider Value="AFP"></NID></NONIIM>

```

SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:

```

<!ELEMENT NONIIM - - (LOCATION, NID*)>

```

Called From:

HEAD

## NOTE - Document admonishment

Container to support a publishable note.

Content Model:

The <NOTE> element allows for any information defined in body.content.

Tag Usage Rules:

Both start and end tags are always required.

Attributes:

%attrs;, Noteclass, Type, Src, %url.link

Usage Example:

```

<NOTE><P>This is a sample note.</P></NOTE>

```

SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:

```

<!ELEMENT NOTE - - (%body.content;)>
<!ATTLIST NOTE
    %attrs;
    Noteclass (cpyrt | end | hd | editorsnote | trademk |
                undef) #IMPLIED
    Type (std | pa | npa) std
    Src %URI; #IMPLIED
    %url.link;>

```

**Called From:**

BLOCK, BODY, DD, LI

**NUM - Numeric data**

Architecture for structure of numeric data.

**Content Model:**

The <NUM> element is mixed content and may be either parsed character data or a fraction <FRAC>, subscript <SUB>, or superscript <SUP>.

**Tag Usage Rules:**

Both start and end tags are always required.

**Attributes:**

None

**Usage Example:**

<NUM><FRAC><NUMER>1</NUMER><DENOM>2</DENOM></FRAC></NUM>

**SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:**

<!ELEMENT NUM - - (#PCDATA | FRAC | SUB | SUP)\*>

**Called From:**

A, BANNER, BODY, CAPTION, CITY, CREDIT, DT, FIG.DATA, FN, H1, H2, H3, H4, H5, H6, H7, H8, HL1, HL2, LANG, LH, NOTE, P, Q, STATE, SUBLOCATION, TAGLINE, TD, TH

**NUMER - Fraction numerator**

The numerator of a fraction.

**Content Model:**

#PCDATA - simple text composed of parsed character data

**Tag Usage Rules:**

Both start and end tags are always required.

**Attributes:**

None

**Usage Example:**

<FRAC><NUMER>1</NUMER><DENOM>2</DENOM></FRAC>

**SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:**

<!ELEMENT NUMER - - (#PCDATA)>

**Called From:**

FRAC

**OL - Ordered List**

Architecture for an order list of information.

**Content Model:**

The <OL> element contains an optional list header <LH>? followed by one or more list items <LI>.

**Tag Usage Rules:**

Both start and end tags are always required.

**Attributes:**

%attrs;, Continue, Seqnum, Compact

**Usage Example:**

```
<OL><LI>Item 1</LI><LI>Item 2</LI></OL>
```

**SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:**

```
<!ELEMENT OL - - (LH?, LI+)>
<!ATTLIST OL
    %attrs;
    Continue (Continue) #IMPLIED
    Seqnum   NUMBER    #IMPLIED
    Compact  (Compact)  #IMPLIED>
```

**Called From:**

BANNER, BLOCK, BODY, DD, FIG.DATA, FN, LI, NOTE, TD, TH

## ORG - Organization

Mechanism to encapsulate an organization name.

**Content Model:**

The <ORG> element consists of mixed content, zero or more <ORGID>s and #PCDATA for the actual organization name.

**Tag Usage Rules:**

Both start and end tags are always required.

**Attributes:**

None

**Usage Example:**

```
<ORG>IPTC</ORG>
```

**SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:**

```
<!ELEMENT ORG - - (ORGID | #PCDATA)*>
```

**Called From:**

A, BANNER, BODY, CAPTION, CITY, CREDIT, DT, FN, H1, H2, H3, H4, H5, H6, H7, H8, HL1, HL2, LANG, LH, NOTE, P, Q, STATE, SUBLOCATION, TAGLINE, TD, TH

## ORGID - Organization identifier

Mechanism to provide a secondary reference to an organization.

**Content Model:**

The <ORGID> element is defined as empty, meaning that it contains no content only attributes.

**Tag Usage Rules:**

Start tag is required, end tags is optional and generally not used.

**Attributes:**

IDSrc, Value

Usage Example:

```
<ORG><ORGID IDSRC="FTSE" Value="I">IPTC</ORG>
```

SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:

```
<!ELEMENT ORGID - o EMPTY>
<!ATTLIST ORGID
    IDSRC      CDATA      #REQUIRED
    Value      CDATA      #REQUIRED>
```

Called From:

ORG

## P - Paragraph

Basic paragraph structure.

Content Model:

The <P> element can contain any items defined as text which is parsed character data with inline markup.

Tag Usage Rules:

Start tag is required, end tag is optional.

Attributes:

%attrs;

Usage Example:

```
<P>This is a simple paragraph.</P>
```

SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:

```
<!ELEMENT P - o (%text;)+>
<!ATTLIST P %attrs;>
```

Called From:

BANNER, BLOCK, BODY, DD, FIG.DATA, FN, LI, NOTE, TD, TH

## PERSON - Human individual

Mechanism to encapsulate the name of a human individual.

Content Model:

The <PERSON> element is mixed content and may be either parsed character data or name.content.

Tag Usage Rules:

Both start and end tags are always required.

Attributes:

None

Usage Example:

```
<PERSON>Mr. John J. Johns III</PERSON>
```

SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:

```
<!ELEMENT PERSON - - (#PCDATA | %name.content;)*>
```

Called From:

A, ADDRESSEE, BANNER, BODY, BYLINE, CAPTION, CITY, CREDIT, DT, FIG.DATA, FN, H1, H2, H3, H4, H5, H6, H7, H8, HL1, HL2, LANG, LH, NOTE, P, Q, STATE, SUBLOCATION, TAGLINE, TD, TH

## PHOTO - Photograph

Basic structure to contain photographic information, includes caption and producer / creator in addition to actual photo.

### Content Model:

The <PHOTO> element contains an optional caption <PHOTO.CAPTION> and producer <PHOTO.PRODUCER> as well as the actual photo instance <PHOTO.DATA>

### Tag Usage Rules:

Both start and end tags are always required.

### Attributes:

%attrs, Src, %url.link, Alt, Align, Width, Height, Units, Ismap

### Usage Example:

```
<PHOTO><PHOTO.CAPTION>This is a
photo</PHOTO.CAPTION><PHOTO.PRODUCER>XYZ Wire Service
</PHOTO.PRODUCER><PHOTO.DATA></PHOTO>
```

### SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:

```
<!ELEMENT PHOTO - - (PHOTO.CAPTION?, PHOTO.PRODUCER?, PHOTO.DATA)>
<!ATTLIST PHOTO
    %attrs;
    Src      %URI;      #REQUIRED
    %url.link;
    Alt      CDATA      #IMPLIED
    Align    (top|middle|bottom|left|right) top
    Width    NUMBER     #IMPLIED
    Height   NUMBER     #IMPLIED
    Units    (pixels)   pixels
    Ismap    (ismap)    #IMPLIED>
```

### Called From:

BLOCK, DD, LI

## PHOTO.CAPTION - Text describing photo

Description about provided photo, which may include information about how to use it.

### Content Model:

The <PHOTO.CAPTION> element consists of caption text <CAPTION>.

### Tag Usage Rules:

Both start and end tags are always required.

### Attributes:

None

### Usage Example:

```
<PHOTO.CAPTION><CAPTION>This is a photo</CAPTION></PHOTO.CAPTION>
```

### SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:

```
<!ELEMENT PHOTO.CAPTION - - (CAPTION)>
```

Called From:  
PHOTO

## **PHOTO.DATA - Actual photo**

The actual photo with attributes to indicate the copyright information

Content Model:  
The <PHOTO.DATA> element is defined as empty, meaning that it contains no content.

Tag Usage Rules:  
Start tag is required, end tag is optional and generally not used.

Attributes:  
Copyright

Usage Example:  
<PHOTO><PHOTO.DATA Copyright=zb</PHOTO>

SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:  
<!ELEMENT PHOTO.DATA - o EMPTY>  
<!ATTLIST PHOTO.DATA  
Copyright CDATA #IMPLIED>

Called From:  
PHOTO

## **PHOTO.PRODUCER - Byline of photo producer**

Byline for the photo producer / creator.

Content Model:  
The <PHOTO.PRODUCER> element consists of one or more producers as encapsulated within the <BYLINE>.

Tag Usage Rules:  
Both start and end tags are always required.

Attributes:  
None

Usage Example:  
<PHOTO.PRODUCER><BYLINE><BYTAG>XYZ Wire  
Service</BYTAG></BYLINE></PHOTO.PRODUCER>

SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:  
<!ELEMENT PHOTO.PRODUCER - - (BYLINE)+>

Called From:  
PHOTO

## **POSTCODE - Postal code**

Postal code as provided by local postal authority.

Content Model:  
#PCDATA - simple text composed of parsed character data

**Tag Usage Rules:**

Both start and end tags are always required.

**Attributes:**

None

**Usage Example:**

```
<POSTCODE>98765-4321</POSTCODE>
```

**SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:**

```
<!ELEMENT POSTCODE - - (#PCDATA)>
```

**Called From:**

MAILADDRESS

## **PRE - Preformatted information**

Preformatted information intended for publication without addition modification or enhancement.

**Content Model:**

#PCDATA - simple text composed of parsed character data

**Tag Usage Rules:**

Both start and end tags are always required.

**Attributes:**

None

**Usage Example:**

```
<PRE>
This is line 1.
This is line 2.</PRE>
```

**SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:**

```
<!ELEMENT PRE - - (#PCDATA)>
```

**Called From:**

BLOCK, DD, LI

## **Q - Quote**

The mechanism to encapsulate quoted information.

**Content Model:**

The <Q> element contains text.

**Tag Usage Rules:**

Both start and end tags are always required.

**Attributes:**

%attrs;

**Usage Example:**

```
<P>The leader said, <Q>Follow me to the ITPC meeting</Q></P>
```

**SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:**

```
<!ELEMENT Q - - (%text;)+>
```

<!ATTLIST Q %attrs;>

**Called From:**

A, BANNER, BODY, CAPTION, CITY, CREDIT, DT, FIG.DATA, FN, H1, H2, H3, H4, H5, H6, H7, H8, HL1, HL2, LANG, LH, NOTE, P, Q\*, STATE, SUBLOCATION, TAGLINE, TD, TH

## **REGION - Geographic area**

Encapsulation of the identification of a geographic region.

**Content Model:**

The <REGION> element contains parsed character data.

**Tag Usage Rules:**

Both start and end tags are always required.

**Attributes:**

None

**Usage Example:**

<REGION>Swiss Alps</REGION>

**SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:**

<!ELEMENT REGION - - (#PCDATA)>

**Called From:**

LOCATION, MAILADDRESS

## **STATE - State/Province/Region**

Encapsulation of the identification of a state or similar political entity.

**Content Model:**

The <STATE> element contains %text representing parsed character data and inline content.

**Tag Usage Rules:**

Both start and end tags are always required.

**Attributes:**

None

**Usage Example:**

<STATE>Britany</STATE>

**SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:**

<!ELEMENT STATE - - (%text;)>

**Called From:**

LOCATION

## **STORY.DATE - Date of story**

Date that the story occurred.

**Content Model:**

#PCDATA - simple text composed of parsed character data

**Tag Usage Rules:**

Both start and end tags are always required.

**Attributes:**

None

**Usage Example:**

<STORY.DATE>21 September 1996</STORY.DATE>

**SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:**

```
<!ELEMENT STORY.DATE - - (#PCDATA)>
```

**Called From:**

DATELINE

## **SUB - Subscript**

Identification of an entity to appear as a subscript.

**Content Model:**

#PCDATA - simple text composed of parsed character data

**Tag Usage Rules:**

Both start and end tags are always required.

**Attributes:**

%attrs;

**Usage Example:**

<SUB>2</SUB>

**SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:**

```
<!ELEMENT SUB - - (#PCDATA)>
```

```
<!ATTLIST SUB %attrs;>
```

**Called From:**

NUM

## **SUBLOCATION - Named region within CITY or STATE**

Identification of a small named geographic region such as a neighborhood or park.

**Content Model:**

The <SUBLOCATION> element contains %text representing parsed character data and inline content.

**Tag Usage Rules:**

Both start and end tags are always required.

**Attributes:**

None

**Usage Example:**

<SUBLOCATION>Covent Gardens</SUBLOCATION>

**SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:**

```
<!ELEMENT SUBLOCATION - - (%text;)>
```

Called From:  
LOCATION

## SUP - Superscript

Identification of an entity to appear as a superscript.

Content Model:  
#PCDATA - simple text composed of parsed character data

Tag Usage Rules:  
Both start and end tags are always required.

Attributes:  
%attrs;

Usage Example:  
X<SUP>2</SUP>

SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:  
<!ELEMENT SUP - - (#PCDATA)>  
<!ATTLIST SUP %attrs;>

Called From:  
NUM

## TABLE - Table of data

Architectural form for tabular material.

Content Model:  
The <TABLE> element consists of an optional caption <CAPTION>, followed by zero or more columns <COL> or column groups <COLGROUP>, an optional table heading <THEAD> and table footing <TFOOT>, and the actual body of the table <TBODY>.

Tag Usage Rules:  
Both start and end tags are always required.

Attributes:  
%attrs, Align, Width, Cols, Border, Frame, Rules, Cellspacing, Cellpadding

Usage Example:  
<BLOCK><TABLE><TBODY><TR><TD>x</TD></TR></TBODY></TABLE></BLOCK>

SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:  
<!ELEMENT TABLE - - (CAPTION?, (COL\* | COLGROUP\*), THEAD?, TFOOT?,  
TBODY+)>  
<!ATTLIST TABLE  
%attrs;  
TableType ENTITY #IMPLIED  
Align (%where;) #IMPLIED  
Width CDATA #IMPLIED  
Cols NUMBER #IMPLIED  
Border CDATA #IMPLIED  
Frame (%frame;) #IMPLIED  
Rules (%rules;) #IMPLIED  
Cellspacing CDATA #IMPLIED  
Cellpadding CDATA #IMPLIED>

Called From:  
BLOCK, DD, LI

## **TAGLINE - Tagline**

Short identification for document.

Content Model:  
The <TAGLINE> element contains text.

Tag Usage Rules:  
Both start and end tags are always required.

Attributes:  
Type

Usage Example:  
<BODY><TAGLINE>Afternoon stocks</TAGLINE></BODY>

SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:  
<!ELEMENT TAGLINE - - (%text;)>  
<!ATTLIST TAGLINE  
Type (%tagline.type;) std>

Called From:  
BODY

## **TBODY - Table body**

This structure contains the actual tabular information.

Content Model:  
The <TBODY> elemen consists of one or more rows <TR>.

Tag Usage Rules:  
Both start and end tags are optional.

Attributes:  
%attrs, %cell.align, %cell.valign

Usage Example:  
<BLOCK><TABLE><TBODY><TR><TD>x</TD></TR></TBODY></TABLE></BLOCK>

SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:  
<!ELEMENT TBODY o o (TR+)>  
<!ATTLIST TBODY  
%attrs;  
%cell.halign;  
%cell.valign;>

Called From:  
TABLE

## **TD - Table data cell**

A single cell of a table.

**Content Model:**

The <TD> element contains body.content.

**Tag Usage Rules:**

Start tag is required, end tag is optional.

**Attributes:**

%attrs;, Axis, Axes, Nowrap, Rowspan, Colspan, %cell.halign, %cell.valign

**Usage Example:**

```
<BLOCK><TABLE><TBODY><TR><TD>x</TD></TR></TBODY></TABLE></BLOCK>
```

**SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:**

```
<!ELEMENT TD - o (%body.content;)>
<!ATTLIST TD
    %attrs;
    Axis      CDATA      #IMPLIED
    Axes      CDATA      #IMPLIED
    Nowrap     (nowrap)   #IMPLIED
    Rowspan    NUMBER    1
    Colspan    NUMBER    1
    %cell.halign;
    %cell.valign;>
```

**Called From:**

TR

**TFOOT - Table footer**

Footer information for a table, may be replicated as necessary.

**Content Model:**

The <TFOOT> element contains one or more rows of cells of information <TR>

**Tag Usage Rules:**

Start tag is required, end tag is optional.

**Attributes:**

%attrs, %cell.halign, %cell.valign

**Usage Example:**

```
<TFOOT><TR><TH>This is a bottom note for a table that will appear on each page of a
multipage table.</TH></TR></TFOOT>
```

**SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:**

```
<!ELEMENT TFOOT - o (TR+)>
<!ATTLIST TFOOT
    %attrs;
    %cell.halign;
    %cell.valign;>
```

**Called From:**

TABLE

**TH - Table header cell**

Location to provide heading for column of data.

**Content Model:**

The <TH> element can contain body.content.

**Tag Usage Rules:**

Start tag is required, end tag is optional.

**Attributes:**

%attrs;, Axis, Axes, Nowrap, Rowspan, Colspan, %cell.halign, %cell.valign

**Usage Example:**

<TH>This is what will appear in the cell at the top of a table column</TH>

**SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:**

```
<!ELEMENT TH - o (%body.content;)>
<!ATTLIST TH
    %attrs;
    Axis      CDATA      #IMPLIED
    Axes      CDATA      #IMPLIED
    Nowrap     (nowrap)   #IMPLIED
    Rowspan    NUMBER    1
    Colspan    NUMBER    1
    %cell.halign;
    %cell.valign;>
```

**Called From:**

TABLE, TR

**THEAD - Table heading**

The heading for the table.

**Content Model:**

The <THEAD> element contains one or more table rows <TR>.

**Tag Usage Rules:**

Start tag is required, end tag is optional.

**Attributes:**

%attrs;, %cell.halign, %cell.valign

**Usage Example:**

<THEAD><TR><TH>This is a heading for a table that will appear on each page of a multipage table.</THEAD>

**SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:**

```
<!ELEMENT THEAD - o (TR+)>
<!ATTLIST THEAD
    %attrs;
    %cell.halign;
    %cell.valign;>
```

**Called From:**

TABLE

**TITLE - Story Title**

The location to provide actual title of story.

**Content Model:**

#PCDATA - simple text composed of parsed character data

**Tag Usage Rules:**

Both start and end tags are always required.

**Attributes:**

Type

**Usage Example:**

```
<TITLE>Story Title</TITLE>
```

**SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:**

```
<!ELEMENT TITLE - - (#PCDATA)>
<!ATTLIST TITLE
    Type          (%title.type;)      #IMPLIED>
```

**Called From:**

HEAD

**TR - Table row**

A row of table data for either head or body.

**Content Model:**

The <TR> element consists of a table head row <TH> or a table body row <TD>.

**Tag Usage Rules:**

Start tag is required, end tag is optional.

**Attributes:**

%attrs;, %cell.halign;, %cell.valign;

**Usage Example:**

```
<TBODY><TR><TD>x<TD>y<TD>z</TBODY>
```

**SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:**

```
<!ELEMENT TR - o (TH | TD)+>
<!ATTLIST TR
    %attrs;
    %cell.halign;
    %cell.valign;>
```

**Called From:**

THEAD, TFOOT, TBODY

**TREELOC - Hytime treeloc**

Architectural form to provide a way to choose a single node from a tree.

**Content Model:**

The <TREELOC> element consists of a marked list <MARKLIST>.

**Tag Usage Rules:**

Both start and end tags are always required.

**Attributes:**

ID, Locsrc, HyTime

**Usage Example:**

```
<TREELOC locsrc=P1><MARKLIST>1 2 1 2 4 5</MARKLIST><TREELOC>
```

#### SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:

```
<!ELEMENT TREELOC - - (MARKLIST*)>
<!ATTLIST TREELOC
    ID      id      #REQUIRED
    Locsrc  idref   #IMPLIED
    HyTime  name    TREELOC>
```

#### Called From:

LINKPOOL

## UL - Unordered List

Architectural form for a unordered list of information.

#### Content Model:

The <UL> element consists of an optional list head <LH> followed by one or more list items <LI>.

#### Tag Usage Rules:

Both start and end tags are always required.

#### Attributes:

%attrs, Warp, Plain, Dingbat, Src, %url.link, Compact

#### Usage Example:

```
<UL><LI>Item</LI><LI>Item</LI></UL>
```

#### SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:

```
<!ELEMENT UL - - (LH?, LI+)>
<!ATTLIST UL
    %attrs;
    Warp      (Vert | Horiz | None) None
    Plain     (Plain)   #IMPLIED
    Dingbat   ENTITY    #IMPLIED
    Src       (%URI;)   #IMPLIED
    %url.link;
    Compact   (Compact) #IMPLIED>
```

#### Called From:

BANNER, BLOCK, BODY, DD, FIG.DATA, FN, LI, NOTE, TD, TH

## VIDEO - Video information

Basic structure to contain video information, includes caption and producer / creator in addition to actual video.

#### Content Model:

The <VIDEO> element contains an optional caption <VIDEO.CAPTION> and producer <VIDEO.PRODUCER> as well as the actual video itself <VIDEO.DATA>

#### Tag Usage Rules:

Both start and end tags are always required.

#### Attributes:

%attrs;, Src, %url.link;, Length;

#### Usage Example:

```
<VIDEO><VIDEO.CAPTION>This is a
photo</VIDEO.CAPTION><VIDEO.PRODUCER><BYLINE><BYTAG>XYZ Wire
Service</BYTAG></BYLINE> </VIDEO.PRODUCER><VIDEO.DATA></VIDEO>
```

#### SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:

```
<!ELEMENT VIDEO - - (VIDEO.CAPTION?, VIDEO.PRODUCER?, VIDEO.DATA)>
<!ATTLIST VIDEO
    %attrs;
    Src      %URI;      #REQUIRED
    %url.link;
    Length   NUMBER     #IMPLIED>
```

#### Called From:

BLOCK, DD, LI, NOTE

### VIDEO.CAPTION - Text describing video

Description about provided video, which may include information about how to use it.

#### Content Model:

The <VIDEO.CAPTION> element consists of caption text <CAPTION>.

#### Tag Usage Rules:

Both start and end tags are always required.

#### Attributes:

None

#### Usage Example:

```
<VIDEO.CAPTION>This is a photo</VIDEO.CAPTION>
```

#### SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:

```
<!ELEMENT VIDEO.CAPTION - - (CAPTION)>
```

#### Called From:

VIDEO

### VIDEO.DATA - Actual video

The actual photo with attributes to indicate the copyright information

#### Content Model:

The <VIDEO.DATA> element is defined as empty, meaning that it contains no content.

#### Tag Usage Rules:

Both start and end tags are always required.

#### Attributes:

Copyright

#### Usage Example:

```
<VIDEO><VIDEO.DATA Copyright="GHI Video"></VIDEO>
```

#### SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:

```
<!ELEMENT VIDEO.DATA - - EMPTY>
<!ATTLIST VIDEO.DATA
    Copyright      CDATA #IMPLIED>
```

Called From:  
VIDEO

## **VIDEO.PRODUCER - Byline of video producer**

Byline for the photo producer / creator.

### **Content Model:**

The <PHOTO.PRODUCER> element consists of one or more producers as encapsulated within the <BYLINE>.

### **Tag Usage Rules:**

Both start and end tags are always required.

### **Attributes:**

None

### **Usage Example:**

<VIDEO.PRODUCER>XYZ Wire Service </VIDEO.PRODUCER>

### **SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:**

<!ELEMENT VIDEO.PRODUCER - - (BYLINE)+>

Called From:  
VIDEO

## **EMPTY - SGML Construct for tag w/o content**

Content Model:

Tag Usage Rules:

Attributes:

Usage Example:

SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:

Called From:

ANPA89-3.WIREHEAD, AUDIO.DATA, BASE, BR, COL, FIG.DATA, HR, IMG.DATA,  
IPTC7901.WIREHEAD, LINK, META, NID, PHOTO.DATA, VIDEO.DATA

## **#PCDATA - Parsable Character Data**

Content Model:

Tag Usage Rules:

Attributes:

Usage Example:

SGML Element and Attribute Declarations:

Called From:

A, ADDRESS, BODY, BYLINE, BYTAG, BYTTL, CAPTION, CARE.OF, CHRON, CITY,  
CLINK, COPYRIGHT.HOLDER, COPYRIGHT.YEAR, COUNTRY, CREDIT, DELIVERY.OFFICE,  
DELIVERY.POINT, DENOM, DIMLIST, DS, DT, EM, EVENT, FN, FUNCTION, H1, H2,  
H3, H4, H5, H6, H7, H8, HL1, HL2, LH, LOCATION, MARKLIST, MONEY,  
NAME.FAMILY, NAME.GIVEN, NAME.MIDDLE, NAME.PREFIX, NAME.SUFFIX, NMLIST,  
NOTE, NUM, NUMER, P, PERSON, PRE, POSTCODE, REGION, STATE, STORY.DATE, SUB,  
SUBLOCATION, SUP, TAGLINE, TD, TH, TITLE

## **ELEMENT - ENTITY Descriptions**

An entity is a component of the hierarchical structure defined within document type definition. An entity does not appear as part of a dtd document instance. It is only used within the dtd definition.

This section describes the entities that are associated with elements within the dtd.

Note:

The following entity descriptions are in alphabetic order by the name of the element.

The NITF DTD is the final arbiter.

## **A.content**

Provide the content for the anchor element <A>.

Substitution:

%text;

SGML Entity Declaration:

```
<!ENTITY % A.content "(%text;)+">
```

## **banner.content**

Provide the content for the banner element <BANNER>.

Substitution:

%body.content;

SGML Entity Declaration:

```
<!ENTITY % banner.content "%body.content;">
```

## **block**

Definition of block.

Substitution:

BLOCK

SGML Entity Declaration:

```
<!ENTITY % block "BLOCK">
```

## **block.content**

List of items which a block can contain.

Substitution:

P | TABLE | FIG | IMG | PHOTO | AUDIO | VIDEO | %list; | BQ | FN |  
NOTE | PRE | HR

SGML Entity Declaration:

```
<!ENTITY % block.content "P | TABLE | FIG | IMG | PHOTO |  
AUDIO | VIDEO | %list; | BQ | FN | NOTE | PRE |  
HR">
```

## **body.content**

Items which a body can contain.

Substitution:

%bodytext;

### SGML Entity Declaration:

```
<!ENTITY % body.content "%bodytext;">
```

### **body.end**

List of items that occur at the conclusion of the <BODY>. Consists of optional <TAGLINE> and optional <ADDRESS>.

#### Substitution:

TAGLINE?, ADDRESS?

### SGML Entity Declaration:

```
<!ENTITY % body.end "TAGLINE?, ADDRESS?">
```

### **body.head**

List of items that occur at the beginning of the <BODY>. Consists of optional <HEDLINE>, zero or more <NOTE>s, an optional <COPYRITE>, zero or more <BYLINE>s, and an optional <DATELINE>.

#### Substitution:

HEDLINE?, NOTE\*, COPYRITE?, BYLINE\*, DATELINE?

### SGML Entity Declaration:

```
<!ENTITY % body.head "HEDLINE?, NOTE*, COPYRITE?, BYLINE*,  
DATELINE?">
```

### **bodytext**

List of items that occur within the main portion of the <BODY>.

#### Substitution:

%heading | %block | %list | %epub.block | %text | P

### SGML Entity Declaration:

```
<!ENTITY % bodytext "%heading | %block | %list | %epub.block  
| %text | P">
```

### **epub.block**

List of items used within the body to support electronic publishing.

#### Substitution:

HR

### SGML Entity Declaration:

```
<!ENTITY % epub.block "HR">
```

### **head.docdata**

Document description items that appear in the head of the NITF.

**Substitution:**

(IIM, NONIIM)?, ANPA89-3.WIREHEAD?, IPTC7901.WIREHEAD?

**SGML Entity Declaration:**

```
<!ENTITY % head.docdata "(IIM, NONIIM)?, ANPA89-3.WIREHEAD?,  
IPTC7901.WIREHEAD?">
```

## **head.html**

Provide html oriented information within the header. Consists of optional <TITLE>, <BANNER>, <BASE>, and <META> data.

**Substitution:**

TITLE?, BANNER?, BASE?, META?

**SGML Entity Declaration:**

```
<!ENTITY % head.html "TITLE?, BANNER?, BASE?, META?">
```

## **head.links**

Provide linkage oriented information within the header. Consists of zero or more <LINK>s, and an optional <LINKPOOL>.

**Substitution:**

LINK\*, LINKPOOL?

**SGML Entity Declaration:**

```
<!ENTITY % head.links "LINK*, LINKPOOL?">
```

## **heading**

Provide list of heading level options.

**Substitution:**

H1 | H2 | H3 | H4 | H5 | H6 | H7 | H8

**SGML Entity Declaration:**

```
<!ENTITY % heading "H1 | H2 | H3 | H4 | H5 | H6 | H7 | H8">
```

## **inline**

Provide options for markup within inline text.

**Substitution:**

%inline.content; | %misc;

**SGML Entity Declaration:**

```
<!ENTITY % inline "%inline.content; | %misc;">
```

## **inline.content**

Provide list of options that can mark content within running text.

Substitution:

CHRON | EVENT | LOCATION | MAILADDR | MONEY | NUM | ORG |  
PERSON

SGML Entity Declaration:

```
<!ENTITY % inline.content "CHRON | EVENT | LOCATION |  
MAILADDR | MONEY | NUM | ORG | PERSON">
```

## **list**

Provide list options.

Substitution:

OL | UL | DL

SGML Entity Declaration:

```
<!ENTITY % list "OL | UL | DL">
```

## **misc**

Provide list of miscellaneous markup options.

Substitution:

A | BR | CLINK | EM | LANG | Q

SGML Entity Declaration:

```
<!ENTITY % misc "A | BR | CLINK | EM | LANG | Q">
```

## **name.content**

Provide list of items which comprise a name.

Substitution:

NAME.PREFIX | NAME.GIVEN | NAME.MIDDLE | NAME.FAMILY |  
NAME.SUFFIX

SGML Entity Declaration:

```
<!ENTITY % name.content "NAME.PREFIX | NAME.GIVEN |  
NAME.MIDDLE | NAME.FAMILY | NAME.SUFFIX">
```

## **text**

Provide definition for running text.

Substitution:

#PCDATA | %inline;

**SGML Entity Declaration:**

```
<!ENTITY % text "#PCDATA | %inline;">
```

# **ATTLIST Descriptions**

An SGML attribute is a list of qualifying information about a specific tag. This information is external to the marked up data but may provide information about how to process the data.

Note:

The following entity descriptions are in alphabetic order by the name of the element.

The NITF DTD is the final arbiter.

## A

### Attributes:

Href      %URI;      #IMPLIED  
Name      CDATA      #IMPLIED  
Lang      CDATA      "en.us"  
%url.link;  
%linkextraattributes;

### SGML Definition:

```
<!ATTLIST A
  Href      %URI;      #IMPLIED
  Name      CDATA      #IMPLIED
  Lang      CDATA      "en.us"
  %url.link;
  %linkextraattributes;>
```

## ADDRESS

### Attributes:

%attrs;

### SGML Definition:

```
<!ATTLIST ADDRESS %attrs;>
```

## ANPA89-3.WIREHEAD

### Attributes:

anpa89-3.sld      CDATA #IMPLIED -- --  
anpa89-3.storynum      NUMBER #IMPLIED  
anpa89-3.visualCDATA      #IMPLIED  
anpa89-3.selcode      CDATA #IMPLIED  
anpa89-3.priority      CDATA #IMPLIED  
anpa89-3.category      CDATA #IMPLIED  
anpa89-3.formatid      (31 | 32 | 41 | 42 ) #IMPLIED  
anpa89-3.keyword      CDATA #IMPLIED  
anpa89-3.version      CDATA #IMPLIED  
anpa89-3.reference      CDATA #IMPLIED  
anpa89-3.filedate      CDATA #IMPLIED  
anpa89-3.wordsNUMBER #IMPLIED  
anpa89-3.timedate      CDATA #IMPLIED>

### Attributes:

### SGML Definition:

```
<!ATTLIST ANPA89-3.WIREHEAD -- from ANPA Special Report 89-3
  --
  anpa89-3.sld      CDATA #IMPLIED -- --
  anpa89-3.storynum NUMBER #IMPLIED
```

```

anpa89-3.visual    CDATA      #IMPLIED
anpa89-3.selcode  CDATA #IMPLIED
anpa89-3.priority CDATA #IMPLIED
anpa89-3.category CDATA #IMPLIED
anpa89-3.formatid (31 | 32 | 41 | 42 ) #IMPLIED
anpa89-3.keyword  CDATA #IMPLIED
anpa89-3.version  CDATA #IMPLIED
anpa89-3.reference CDATA #IMPLIED
anpa89-3.filedate CDATA #IMPLIED
anpa89-3.words    NUMBER #IMPLIED
anpa89-3.timedate CDATA #IMPLIED>

```

## AUDIO

Attributes:

SGML Definition:

```

<!ATTLIST AUDIO
    %attrs;
    Src      %URI;    #REQUIRED
    %url.link;
    Length   NUMBER   #IMPLIED>

```

## AUDIO.DATA

Attributes:

SGML Definition:

```

<!ATTLIST AUDIO.DATA
    Copyright CDATA #IMPLIED>

```

## BANNER

Attributes:

SGML Definition:

```

<!ATTLIST BANNER
    %attrs;>

```

## BASE

Attributes:

SGML Definition:

```

<!ATTLIST BASE
    ID      ID      #IMPLIED
    Href    %URI;    #REQUIRED>

```

## BODY

Attributes:

SGML Definition:

```
<!ATTLIST BODY
    %attrs;
    Background      %URI;    #IMPLIED>
```

## BQ

Attributes:

SGML Definition:

```
<!ATTLIST BQ
    %attrs;
    Nowrap      (nowrap) #IMPLIED>
```

## CAPTION

Attributes:

SGML Definition:

```
<!ATTLIST CAPTION
    %attrs;
    align      (top | bottom | left | right) #IMPLIED>
```

## CHRON

Attributes:

SGML Definition:

```
<!ATTLIST CHRON
    Norm      CDATA    #IMPLIED>
```

## CLINK

Attributes:

```
Hytime  name CLINK
Linkend idrefs #REQUIRED
ID id      #IMPLIED
```

SGML Definition:

```
<!ATTLIST CLINK
    Hytime  name      CLINK
    Linkend idrefs    #REQUIRED
    ID      id        #IMPLIED>
```

## COL

### Attributes:

%attrs;  
Span NUMBER 1  
Width CDATA #IMPLIED  
%cell.halign;  
%cell.valign;

### SGML Definition:

```
<!ATTLIST COL
    %attrs;
    Span      NUMBER 1
    Width     CDATA  #IMPLIED
    %cell.halign;
    %cell.valign;>
```

## COLGROUP

### Attributes:

%attrs;  
%cell.halign;  
%cell.valign;

### SGML Definition:

```
<!ATTLIST COLGROUP
    %attrs;
    %cell.halign;
    %cell.valign;>
```

## CREDIT

### Attributes:

%attrs;

### SGML Definition:

```
<!ATTLIST CREDIT %attrs;>
```

## DATALOC

### Attributes:

ID id #REQUIRED  
Locsrc idref #IMPLIED  
Quantum(norm) norm  
HyTime name DATALOC

### SGML Definition:

```
<!ATTLIST DATALOC
    ID      id      #REQUIRED
    Locsrc  idref   #IMPLIED
    Quantum (norm)  norm
```

HyTime name DATALOC >

## **DD**

Attributes:

%attrs;

SGML Definition:

<!ATTLIST DD %attrs;>

## **DIMLIST**

Attributes:

HyTime name DIMLIST

SGML Definition:

<!ATTLIST DIMLIST  
HyTime name DIMLIST>

## **DL**

Attributes:

%attrs;

SGML Definition:

<!ATTLIST DL %attrs;>

## **DS**

Attributes:

Num NUTOKEN #REQUIRED

SGML Definition:

<!ATTLIST DS  
Num NUTOKEN #REQUIRED>

## **DT**

Attributes:

%attrs;

SGML Definition:

<!ATTLIST DT %attrs;>

## **EM**

Attributes:

%attrs;

SGML Definition:

<!ATTLIST EM %attrs;>

## FIG

### Attributes:

%attrs;  
Src        %URI;        #REQUIRED  
%url.link;  
%block.align;  
Noflow    (noflow)    #IMPLIED  
Width     NUMBER    #IMPLIED  
Height    NUMBER    #IMPLIED  
Imagemap    (%URI;)    #IMPLIED

### SGML Definition:

```
<!ATTLIST FIG
  %attrs;
  Src        %URI;    #REQUIRED
  %url.link;
  %block.align;
  Noflow    (noflow)   #IMPLIED
  Width     NUMBER    #IMPLIED
  Height    NUMBER    #IMPLIED
  Imagemap    (%URI;) #IMPLIED>
```

## FIG.DATA

### Attributes:

Copyright        CDATA #IMPLIED

### SGML Definition:

```
<!ATTLIST FIG.DATA
  Copyright        CDATA #IMPLIED>
```

## FN

### Attributes:

%attrs;

### SGML Definition:

```
<!ATTLIST FN %attrs;>
```

## %heading;

### Attributes:

%attrs;

### SGML Definition:

```
<!ATTLIST (%heading;) %attrs;>
```

## **HL1|HL2**

### **Attributes:**

**%attrs;**

### **SGML Definition:**

```
<!ATTLIST (HL1|HL2) %attrs;>
```

## **HR**

### **Attributes:**

**Src            %URI;            #IMPLIED**

### **SGML Definition:**

```
<!ATTLIST HR
      Src            %URI;        #IMPLIED>
```

## **IIM**

### **Attributes:**

**Ver            NUTOKEN #IMPLIED**

### **SGML Definition:**

```
<!ATTLIST IIM
      Ver            NUTOKEN #IMPLIED>
```

## **IMG**

### **Attributes:**

**%attrs;**  
**Src            %URI;            #REQUIRED**  
**%url.link;**  
**Alt** CDATA        **#IMPLIED**  
**Align        (top|middle|bottom|left|right) top**  
**Width        NUMBER        #IMPLIED**  
**Height       NUMBER        #IMPLIED**  
**Units        (pixels)       pixels**  
**Ismap        (ismap)        #IMPLIED**

### **SGML Definition:**

```
<!ATTLIST IMG
      %attrs;
      Src            %URI;        #REQUIRED
      %url.link;
      Alt            CDATA        #IMPLIED
      Align        (top|middle|bottom|left|right) top
      Width        NUMBER        #IMPLIED
      Height       NUMBER        #IMPLIED
      Units        (pixels)       pixels
      Ismap        (ismap)       #IMPLIED>
```

## **IMG.DATA**

### **Attributes:**

Copyright CDATA #IMPLIED

### **SGML Definition:**

```
<!ATTLIST IMG.DATA
    Copyright CDATA #IMPLIED>
```

## **IPTC7901.WIREHEAD**

### **Attributes:**

iptc7901.svcid CDATA #IMPLIED  
iptc7901.msgnum NUMBER #IMPLIED  
iptc7901.priority CDATA #IMPLIED  
iptc7901.category CDATA #IMPLIED  
iptc7901.words NUMBER #IMPLIED  
iptc7901.optinfo CDATA #IMPLIED  
iptc7901.keyword CDATA #IMPLIED  
iptc7901.catchline CDATA #IMPLIED  
iptc7901.timedate CDATA #IMPLIED

### **SGML Definition:**

```
<!ATTLIST IPTC7901.WIREHEAD -- from IPTC 7901 R4 (1991) --
    iptc7901.svcid CDATA #IMPLIED
    iptc7901.msgnum NUMBER #IMPLIED
    iptc7901.priority CDATA #IMPLIED
    iptc7901.category CDATA #IMPLIED
    iptc7901.words NUMBER #IMPLIED
    iptc7901.optinfo CDATA #IMPLIED
    iptc7901.keyword CDATA #IMPLIED
    iptc7901.catchline CDATA #IMPLIED
    iptc7901.timedate CDATA #IMPLIED>
```

## **LANG**

### **Attributes:**

%attrs;

### **SGML Definition:**

```
<!ATTLIST LANG %attrs;>
```

## **LH**

### **Attributes:**

%attrs;

### **SGML Definition:**

```
<!ATTLIST LH %attrs;>
```

## **LI**

### **Attributes:**

**%attrs;**  
**Dingbat** ENTITY      **#IMPLIED**  
**Src**      (%URI;)      **#IMPLIED**  
**%url.link;**  
**Skip**      NUMBER      **0**

### **SGML Definition:**

```
<!ATTLIST LI
    %attrs;
    Dingbat ENTITY #IMPLIED
    Src      (%URI;) #IMPLIED
    %url.link;
    Skip     NUMBER 0>
```

## **LINK**

### **Attributes:**

**href** %URI; **#REQUIRED**  
**%linkextraattributes;**

### **SGML Definition:**

```
<!ATTLIST LINK
    href %URI; #REQUIRED
    %linkextraattributes;>
```

## **MARKLIST**

### **Attributes:**

**HyTime** NAME      **MARKLIST**

### **SGML Definition:**

```
<!ATTLIST MARKLIST
    HyTime NAME      MARKLIST>
```

## **META**

### **Attributes:**

**Http-equiv**      NAME      **#IMPLIED**  
**Name**      NAME      **#IMPLIED**  
**Content**      CDATA      **#REQUIRED**

### **SGML Definition:**

```
<!ATTLIST META
    Http-equiv      NAME      #IMPLIED
    Name      NAME      #IMPLIED
    Content CDATA      #REQUIRED>
```

## **MONEY**

### **Attributes:**

Unit        CDATA        #IMPLIED

### **SGML Definition:**

```
<!ATTLIST MONEY
      Unit      CDATA      #IMPLIED>
```

## **NAMELOC**

### **Attributes:**

ID id        #REQUIRED  
HyTime name NAMELOC

### **SGML Definition:**

```
<!ATTLIST NAMELOC
      ID        id          #REQUIRED
      HyTime    name        NAMELOC>
```

## **NID**

### **Attributes:**

Name        %nid.name; #IMPLIED  
Type %nid.type;        #IMPLIED  
Value        CDATA        #IMPLIED

### **SGML Definition:**

```
<!ATTLIST NID
      Name      %nid.name;        #IMPLIED
      Type      %nid.type;        #IMPLIED
      Value      CDATA        #IMPLIED>
```

## **NITF**

### **Attributes:**

VERSION        CDATA        #FIXED "-//IPTC-NAA/DTD NITF 1.0F//EN"  
Change.Date     CDATA        #FIXED        "24 April 1996"  
Change.Time     CDATA        #FIXED        "1500"  
Baselang CDATA        #IMPLIED  
URN        CDATA        #IMPLIED  
Class        NAMES        #IMPLIED

### **SGML Definition:**

```
<!ATTLIST NITF
      VERSION CDATA        #FIXED "-//IPTC-NAA/DTD NITF 1.0F//EN"
      Change.Date     CDATA        #FIXED        "24 April 1996"
      Change.Time     CDATA        #FIXED        "1500"
      Baselang        CDATA        #IMPLIED
      URN        CDATA        #IMPLIED
      Class        NAMES        #IMPLIED>
```

## NMLIST

### Attributes:

Docorsub entity #IMPLIED  
Nametype (element | entity) element  
HyTime name NMLIST

### SGML Definition:

```
<!ATTLIST NMLIST
    Docorsub      entity #IMPLIED
    Nametype      (element | entity) element
    HyTime name   NMLIST>
```

## NOTE

### Attributes:

%attrs;  
Noteclass(cpyrt | end | hd | editorsnote | trademk | undef) #IMPLIED  
Type (std | pa | npa) std  
Src %URI; #IMPLIED  
%url.link;

### SGML Definition:

```
<!ATTLIST NOTE
    %attrs;
    Noteclass      (cpyrt | end | hd | editorsnote |
                    trademk | undef) #IMPLIED
    Type (std | pa | npa) std
    Src %URI; #IMPLIED
    %url.link;>
```

## OL

### Attributes:

%attrs;  
Continue (Continue) #IMPLIED  
Seqnum NUMBER #IMPLIED  
Compact (Compact) #IMPLIED

### SGML Definition:

```
<!ATTLIST OL
    %attrs;
    Continue      (Continue) #IMPLIED
    Seqnum NUMBER #IMPLIED
    Compact (Compact) #IMPLIED>
```

## ORGID

### Attributes:

IDSrc CDATA #REQUIRED  
Value CDATA #REQUIRED

### SGML Definition:

```
<!ATTLIST ORGID
      IDSrc    CDATA    #REQUIRED
      Value    CDATA    #REQUIRED>
```

## P

### Attributes:

%attrs;

### SGML Definition:

```
<!ATTLIST P %attrs;>
```

## PHOTO

### Attributes:

```
%attrs;
Src      %URI;      #REQUIRED
%url.link;
Alt CDATA    #IMPLIED
Align    (top|middle|bottom|left|right) top
Width    NUMBER    #IMPLIED
Height   NUMBER    #IMPLIED
Units    (pixels)   pixels
Ismap    (ismap)    #IMPLIED
```

### SGML Definition:

```
<!ATTLIST PHOTO
      %attrs;
      Src      %URI;      #REQUIRED
      %url.link;
      Alt      CDATA    #IMPLIED
      Align    (top|middle|bottom|left|right) top
      Width    NUMBER    #IMPLIED
      Height   NUMBER    #IMPLIED
      Units    (pixels)   pixels
      Ismap    (ismap)    #IMPLIED>
```

## PHOTO.DATA

### Attributes:

```
Copyright    CDATA #IMPLIED
```

### SGML Definition:

```
<!ATTLIST PHOTO.DATA
      Copyright    CDATA #IMPLIED>
```

## Q

### Attributes:

%attrs;

**SGML Definition:**

```
<!ATTLIST Q %attrs;>
```

**SUB****Attributes:**

```
%attrs;
```

**SGML Definition:**

```
<!ATTLIST SUB %attrs;>
```

**SUP****Attributes:**

```
%attrs;
```

**SGML Definition:**

```
<!ATTLIST SUP %attrs;>
```

**TABLE****Attributes:**

```
%attrs;
```

TableType	ENTITY	#IMPLIED
Align	(%where;)	#IMPLIED
Width	CDATA	#IMPLIED
Cols	NUMBER	#IMPLIED
Border	CDATA	#IMPLIED
Frame	(%frame;)	#IMPLIED
Rules	(%rules;)	#IMPLIED
Cellspacing	CDATA	#IMPLIED
Cellpadding	CDATA	#IMPLIED

**SGML Definition:**

```
<!ATTLIST TABLE
  %attrs;
  TableType      ENTITY #IMPLIED
  Align  (%where;) #IMPLIED
  Width  CDATA    #IMPLIED
  Cols   NUMBER   #IMPLIED
  Border CDATA    #IMPLIED
  Frame  (%frame;) #IMPLIED
  Rules  (%rules;) #IMPLIED
  Cellspacing CDATA #IMPLIED
  Cellpadding CDATA #IMPLIED>
```

**TAGLINE****Attributes:**

```
%tagline.type;
```

### SGML Definition:

```
<!ATTLIST TAGLINE
    Type      (%tagline.type;)      std>
```

## TBODY | TFOOT | THEAD

### Attributes:

```
%attrs;
%cell.halign;
%cell.valign;
```

### SGML Definition:

```
<!ATTLIST (TBODY | TFOOT | THEAD)
    %attrs;
    %cell.halign;
    %cell.valign;>
```

## TD | TH

### Attributes:

```
%attrs;
Axis      CDATA      #IMPLIED
Axes      CDATA      #IMPLIED
Nowrap    (nowrap)   #IMPLIED
Rowspan   NUMBER     1
Colspan   NUMBER     1
%cell.halign;
%cell.valign;
```

### SGML Definition:

```
<!ATTLIST (TD | TH)
    %attrs;
    Axis      CDATA      #IMPLIED
    Axes      CDATA      #IMPLIED
    Nowrap    (nowrap)   #IMPLIED
    Rowspan   NUMBER     1
    Colspan   NUMBER     1
    %cell.halign;
    %cell.valign;>
```

## TITLE

### Attributes:

```
%title.type;
```

### SGML Definition:

```
<!ATTLIST TITLE
    Type      (%title.type;) #IMPLIED>
```

## TR

### Attributes:

**%attrs;**  
**%cell.halign;**  
**%cell.valign;**

### SGML Definition:

```
<!ATTLIST TR
    %attrs;
    %cell.halign;
    %cell.valign;>
```

## TREELOC

### Attributes:

**ID id #REQUIRED**  
**Locsrc idref #IMPLIED**  
**HyTime name TREELOC**

### SGML Definition:

```
<!ATTLIST TREELOC
    ID id #REQUIRED
    Locsrc idref #IMPLIED
    HyTime name TREELOC>
```

## UL

### Attributes:

**%attrs;**  
**Wrap (Vert | Horiz | None) None**  
**Plain (Plain) #IMPLIED**  
**Dingbat ENTITY #IMPLIED**  
**Src (%URI;) #IMPLIED**  
**%url.link;**  
**Compact (Compact) #IMPLIED**

### SGML Definition:

```
<!ATTLIST UL
    %attrs;
    Wrap (Vert | Horiz | None) None
    Plain (Plain) #IMPLIED
    Dingbat ENTITY #IMPLIED
    Src (%URI;) #IMPLIED
    %url.link;
    Compact (Compact) #IMPLIED>
```

## VIDEO

### Attributes:

%attrs;  
Src        %URI;        #REQUIRED  
%url.link;  
Length    NUMBER    #IMPLIED

### SGML Definition:

```
<!ATTLIST VIDEO
    %attrs;
    Src      %URI;    #REQUIRED
    %url.link;
    Length   NUMBER   #IMPLIED>
```

## VIDEO.DATA

### Attributes:

Copyright        CDATA #IMPLIED

### SGML Definition:

```
<!ATTLIST VIDEO.DATA
    Copyright        CDATA #IMPLIED>
```

## ATTLIST - ENTITY Descriptions

An entity is a component of the hierarchical structure defined within document type definition. An entity does not appear as part of a dtd document instance. It is only used within the dtd definition.

This section describes the entities that are associated with attributes within the dtd.

Note:

The following entity descriptions are in alphabetic order by the name of the element.

The NITF DTD is the final arbiter.

## **attrs**

### **Substitution:**

ID	ID	#IMPLIED
Class	NAMES	#IMPLIED
Style	CDATA	#IMPLIED
Lang	NAME	#IMPLIED
Dir	(Ltr   Rtl)	#IMPLIED

### **SGML Entity Declaration:**

```
<!ENTITY % attrs
    'ID ID #IMPLIED
    Class NAMES #IMPLIED
    Style CDATA #IMPLIED
    Lang NAME #IMPLIED
    Dir (Ltr | Rtl) #IMPLIED'>
```

## **block.align**

### **Substitution:**

align	(Bleedleft   Left   Center   Right   Bleedright   Justify)
Center	

### **SGML Entity Declaration:**

```
<!ENTITY % block.align
    "align (Bleedleft | Left | Center | Right | Bleedright | Justify)
    Center ">
```

## **cell.halign**

### **Substitution:**

Halign	(Left   Center   Right   Justify   Char)	#IMPLIED
Char	CDATA	#IMPLIED
Charoff	CDATA	#IMPLIED

### **SGML Entity Declaration:**

```
<!ENTITY % cell.halign
    'Halign (Left | Center | Right | Justify | Char) #IMPLIED
    Char CDATA #IMPLIED
    Charoff CDATA #IMPLIED'>
```

## **cell.valign**

### **Substitution:**

Valign	(Top   Middle   Bottom   Baseline)	#IMPLIED
--------	------------------------------------	----------

### **SGML Entity Declaration:**

```
<!ENTITY % cell.valign
    'Valign (Top | Middle | Bottom | Baseline) #IMPLIED'>
```

## **form.type**

### **Substitution:**

NITF   ASCII   JPEG   GIF   TIF   MPEG2   Unspec
--

### **SGML Entity Declaration:**

```
<!ENTITY % form.type "NITF | ASCII | JPEG | GIF | TIF | MPEG2 | Unspec" >
```

## **frame**

### **Substitution:**

Void | Above | Below | Hsides | LHS | RHS | Vsides | Box | Border

### **SGML Entity Declaration:**

```
<!ENTITY % frame "Void | Above | Below | Hsides | LHS | RHS | Vsides |
Box | Border">
```

## **link.type**

### **Substitution:**

NAME

### **SGML Entity Declaration:**

```
<!ENTITY % link.type "NAME">
```

## **linkextraattributes**

### **Substitution:**

rel %link.type #IMPLIED  
rev %link.type #IMPLIED  
title CDATA #IMPLIED  
methods NAMES #IMPLIED

### **SGML Entity Declaration:**

```
<!ENTITY % linkextraattributes
"rel %link.type #IMPLIED
rev %link.type #IMPLIED
title CDATA #IMPLIED
methods NAMES #IMPLIED">
```

## **nid.name**

### **Substitution:**

(Doc.Action |  
Doc.Dukey |  
Doc.Fixture |  
Doc.ID |  
Doc.Owner |  
Doc.Provider |  
Doc.Release-Time |  
Doc.Result |  
Doc.Type |  
Doc.Urgency)

### **SGML Entity Declaration:**

```
<!ENTITY % nid.name
"(Doc.Action |
Doc.Dukey |
Doc.Fixture |
Doc.ID |
Doc.Owner |
Doc.Provider |
Doc.Release-Time |
Doc.Result |
Doc.Type |
Doc.Urgency)">
```

## **nid.type**

Substitution:

(Advisory | Container | Election | Market | Score | Story | Summary | Table)

SGML Entity Declaration:

```
<!ENTITY % nid.type
    "(Advisory | Container | Election | Market | Score | Story |
      Summary | Table)">
```

## **object.type**

Substitution:

Article | Part.Article | Envelope | Illustration | Image | Audio | Video | Other

SGML Entity Declaration:

```
<!ENTITY % object.type "Article | Part.Article | Envelope | Illustration
    | Image | Audio | Video | Other">
```

## **rules**

Substitution:

None | Basic | Rows | Cols | All

SGML Entity Declaration:

```
<!ENTITY % rules "None | Basic | Rows | Cols | All">
```

## **tagline.type**

Substitution:

Std | PA | NPA

SGML Entity Declaration:

```
<!ENTITY % tagline.type "Std | PA | NPA">
```

## **title.type**

Substitution:

Main | SubTitle | PartTitle | Alternate | Abbrev | Other

SGML Entity Declaration:

```
<!ENTITY % title.type "Main | SubTitle | PartTitle | Alternate | Abbrev
    | Other">
```

## **URI**

Substitution:

CDATA

SGML Entity Declaration:

```
<!ENTITY % URI "CDATA">
```

## **url.link**

Substitution:

md CDATA           #IMPLIED

**SGML Entity Declaration:**

```
<!ENTITY % url.link "md CDATA      #IMPLIED">
```

**where**

**Substitution:**

Left | Center | Right

**SGML Entity Declaration:**

```
<!ENTITY % where "Left | Center | Right">
```

# Implementation

The implementation of the NITF requires modifications to document creation / editing, storage, and presentation systems.

## VIII. Examples

The process of markup can occur in several stages. The basic NITF markup provides header information along with structural markup of the body text. The NITF also provides for extensive inline markup of the content. This process provides long term value for the information along with support of alternate retrieval process. Limited presentation markup is also provided. Most presentation will be controlled by specific presentation applications.

### **Example 1 - Text**

#### **Presentation**

VIENNA, Austria (AP)

Soldiers and army vehicles mobilized Wednesday to aid stranded drivers after a heavy snowstorm disrupted traffic in Vienna and most of eastern Austria.

Persistent snowfall and winds gusting up to 80 kilometers (50 miles) an hour blocked road and rail links around Vienna, including a freeway to the south where hundreds of drivers waited for hours to get assistance.

The same freeway was the scene early Wednesday of a mass pileup involving 40 cars, while 15 cars were wrecked in a collision on the freeway west of Vienna. The casualty figure was not known.

As snow-clearance crews on the freeway fought a losing battle through snowdrifts more than one meter (three feet) high, the army dispatched two armored recovery vehicles and 600 troops to provide shivering drivers with blankets and tea.

Traffic also came to a complete standstill on other roads in the provinces of Lower Austria and easternmost Burgenland.

In many parts of Vienna early morning traffic broke down completely, and in one district people got out of their cars to direct traffic and unravel the snow chaos themselves.

In many cases, ambulances were unable to reach stricken drivers and snow clearance crews were often stymied by immobilized trucks or cars abandoned by their drivers.

In western Austria, where it had been snowing in past days, authorities decreed an avalanche alert as a deadly series of avalanche accidents involving foreign and Austrian skiers continued.

At least six people were killed by snow slides in recent days.

### **Original Information - ANPA 89-3 (1312)**

This is a sample of a standard textual wire file. All special characters and non-printing characters are shown within the special marks « and ».

```
«syn»«syn»«soh»D0186«tfi»intl-«lf»r i
«dc3»«dc1» BC-Austria-Snowstorm 1stLd-Writethru    02-24
0289«lf»«stx»
«ur»BC-Austria-Snowstorm, 1st Ld-Writethru,0278«ql»
«lf»«ur»Disrupts Traffic, Causes Mass-Pileup«ql»
«lf»«ur»Eds: UPDATES with army called in to aid
stranded drivers«ql»
«lf»«ht»    VIENNA, Austria (AP) «md» Soldiers and army
vehicles mobilized
«lf»Wednesday to aid stranded drivers after a heavy
snowstorm disrupted
«lf»traffic in Vienna and most of eastern Austria.
«lf»«ht»    Persistent snowfall and winds gusting up to 80
kilometers (50
«lf»miles) an hour blocked road and rail links around
Vienna, including
«lf»a freeway to the south where hundreds of drivers
waited for hours
«lf»to get assistance.
«lf»«ht»    The same freeway was the scene early Wednesday
of a mass pileup
«lf»involving 40 cars, while 15 cars were wrecked in a
collision on the
«lf»freeway west of Vienna. The casualty figure was not
known.
«lf»«ht»    As snow-clearance crews on the freeway fought
a losing battle
«lf»through snowdrifts more than one meter (three feet)
high, the army
«lf»dispatched two armored recovery vehicles and 600
troops to provide
«lf»shivering drivers with blankets and tea.
«lf»«ht»    Traffic also came to a complete standstill on
other roads in the
«lf»provinces of Lower Austria and easternmost
Burgenland.
«lf»«ht»    In many parts of Vienna early morning traffic
broke down
«lf»completely, and in one district people got out of
their cars to
«lf»direct traffic and unravel the snow chaos
themselves.
«lf»«ht»    In many cases, ambulances were unable to reach
stricken drivers
«lf»and snow clearance crews were often stymied by
immobilized trucks
«lf»or cars abandoned by their drivers.
```

```

«lf»«ht»    In western Austria, where it had been snowing
              in past days,
              «lf»authorities decreed an avalanche alert as a deadly
              series of
              «lf»avalanche accidents involving foreign and Austrian
              skiers
              «lf»continued.
«lf»«ht»    At least six people were killed by snow slides
              in recent days.
«lf»«ht»    «etx»
AP-WS-02-24-93 1154EST«ql»«lf»«lf»«ff»«lf»«eot»

```

## NITF with SGML Structure Coding

This file presents a simple structural markup of the same file.

```

<!DOCTYPE NITF PUBLIC "-//IPTC-NAA//DTD NITF 1.0F//EN"
  "NITF.DTD">
<NITF>
<HEAD><ANPA89-3.WIREHEAD anpa89-3.sld="D" anpa89-
  3.storynum="0186" anpa89-3.visual="" anpa89-
  3.selcode="intl-" anpa89-3.priority="r" anpa89-
  3.category="i" anpa89-3.formatid="31" anpa89-
  3.keyword="BC-Austria-Snowstorm" anpa89-
  3.version="1stLd-Writethru" anpa89-3.reference=""
  anpa89-3.filedate="02-24" anpa89-3.words="0289" anpa89-
  3.timedate="AP-WS-02-24-93 1154EST"></HEAD>
<BODY>
<BLOCK>
<P>^BC-Austria-Snowstorm, 1st Ld-Writethru,0278<^Disrupts
  Traffic, Causes Mass-Pileup<^Eds: UPDATES with army
  called in to aid stranded drivers<</P>
<P>VIENNA, Austria (AP) - Soldiers and army vehicles
  mobilized Wednesday to aid stranded drivers after a
  heavy snowstorm disrupted traffic in Vienna and most of
  eastern Austria.</P>
<P>Persistent snowfall and winds gusting up to 80
  kilometers (50 miles) an hour blocked road and rail
  links around Vienna, including a freeway to the south
  where hundreds of drivers waited for hours to get
  assistance.</P>
<P>The same freeway was the scene early Wednesday of a
  mass pileup involving 40 cars, while 15 cars were
  wrecked in a collision on the freeway west of Vienna.
  The casualty figure was not known.</P>
<P>As snow-clearance crews on the freeway fought a losing
  battle through snowdrifts more than one meter (three
  feet) high, the army dispatched two armored recovery
  vehicles and 600 troops to provide shivering drivers
  with blankets and tea.</P>
<P>Traffic also came to a complete standstill on other
  roads in the provinces of Lower Austria and easternmost
  Burgenland.</P>

```

<P>In many parts of Vienna early morning traffic broke down completely, and in one district people got out of their cars to direct traffic and unravel the snow chaos themselves.</P>

<P>In many cases, ambulances were unable to reach stricken drivers and snow clearance crews were often stymied by immobilized trucks or cars abandoned by their drivers.</P>

<P>In western Austria, where it had been snowing in past days, authorities decreed an avalanche alert as a deadly series of avalanche accidents involving foreign and Austrian skiers continued.</P>

<P>At least six people were killed by snow slides in recent days.</P>

</BODY>

</NITF>

## NITF with SGML Inline Coding

```
<!DOCTYPE NITF PUBLIC "-//IPTC-NAA//DTD NITF 1.0F//EN"
  "NITF.DTD">
<NITF>
<HEAD><ANPA89-3.WIREHEAD
ANPA89-3.SLD="D" ANPA89-3.STORYNUM="0186" ANPA89-
  3.VISUAL="" ANPA89-3.SELCODE="intl-" ANPA89-
  3.PRIORITY="r" ANPA89-3.CATEGORY="i" ANPA89-
  3.FORMATID="31" ANPA89-3.KEYWORD="BC-Austria-Snowstorm"
ANPA89-3.VERSION="1stLd-Writethru" ANPA89-
  3.REFERENCE="" ANPA89-3.FILEDATE="02-24" ANPA89-
  3.WORDS="0289" ANPA89-3.TIMEDATE="AP-WS-02-24-93
  1154EST"></HEAD>
<BODY>
<HEDLINE><HL1>Austria-Snowstorm Disrupts Traffic, Causes
  Mass-Pileup
</HL1></HEDLINE><COPYRITE><COPYRITE.YEAR>1993</COPYRITE.Y
  EAR><COPYRITE.HOLDER>AP
</COPYRITE.HOLDER></COPYRITE><DATELINE><LOCATION><CITY>VI
  ENNA</CITY>, <COUNTRY>Austria</COUNTRY>
</LOCATION></DATELINE><BLOCK>
<P>Soldiers and army vehicles mobilized <CHRON
  NORM="19930223">Wednesday</CHRON> to aid stranded
  drivers after a heavy snowstorm disrupted traffic in
  <LOCATION><CITY>Vienna</CITY></LOCATION> and most of
  eastern
  <LOCATION><COUNTRY>Austria</COUNTRY></LOCATION>.</P>
<P>Persistent snowfall and winds gusting up to
  <NUM>80</NUM> kilometers (<NUM>50</NUM> miles) an hour
  blocked road and rail links around
  <LOCATION><CITY>Vienna</CITY></LOCATION>, including a
  freeway to the south where hundreds of drivers waited
  for hours to get assistance.</P>
<P>The same freeway was the scene early <CHRON
  NORM="19930223">Wednesday</CHRON> of a mass pileup
```

involving <NUM>40</NUM> cars, while <NUM>15</NUM> cars were wrecked in a collision on the freeway west of <LOCATION><CITY>Vienna</CITY></LOCATION>. The casualty figure was not known.</P>

<P>As snow-clearance crews on the freeway fought a losing battle through snowdrifts more than one meter (three feet) high, the army dispatched two armored recovery vehicles and <NUM>600</NUM> troops to provide shivering drivers with blankets and tea.</P>

<P>Traffic also came to a complete standstill on other roads in the provinces of <LOCATION><REGION>Lower Austria</REGION></LOCATION> and easternmost <LOCATION><REGION>Burgenland</REGION></LOCATION>.</P>

<P>In many parts of <LOCATION><CITY>Vienna</CITY></LOCATION> early morning traffic broke down completely, and in one district people got out of their cars to direct traffic and unravel the snow chaos themselves.</P>

<P>In many cases, ambulances were unable to reach stricken drivers and snow clearance crews were often stymied by immobilized trucks or cars abandoned by their drivers.</P>

<P>In western <LOCATION><COUNTRY>Austria</COUNTRY></LOCATION>, where it had been snowing in past days, authorities decreed an avalanche alert as a deadly series of avalanche accidents involving foreign and Austrian skiers continued.</P>

<P>At least six people were killed by snow slides in recent days.</P>

</BLOCK></BODY>

</NITF>

## **Example 2 - Briefs**

### **Presentation**

#### **Reuters World News Highlights**

BEIRUT - Israeli warplanes and artillery rained fire on Lebanon despite worldwide calls for an immediate cease-fire and condemnation of the slaughter of more than 100 Lebanese civilians sheltering at a U.N. base. Hizbollah guerrillas, target of Israel's nine-day-old Operation Grapes of Wrath, responded to the massacre with more rocket attacks on northern Israel. No casualties were reported.

After the bloodiest day of Arab-Israeli conflict in more than 12 years, the U.N. Security Council called late Thursday for an immediate cessation of hostilities. But a resolution strongly condemning ``Israeli aggression'' against Lebanon and calling for an immediate halt and withdrawal was defeated.

President Clinton, visiting Russia, was ``somewhat hopeful'' that Israel and the pro-Iranian Hizbollah would heed international appeals for a cease-fire.

TYRE, Lebanon - U.N. peacekeepers in south Lebanon said Israeli forces shelled their posts and barred their aid convoys from reaching trapped villagers scores of times during an Israeli blitz against Hizbollah.

MOSCOW - World leaders gathering for a Moscow summit threw their weight behind efforts to bring peace to southern Lebanon as the United States and Russia urgently dispatched their envoys to the region. President Clinton and French leaders, whose countries are key players in diplomatic moves to end fighting between Israel and militant Hizbollah guerrillas in Lebanon, said they were confident a cease-fire could be agreed.

MOSCOW - Russia's hawkish Defense Minister Pavel Grachev told parliament he was ready to step down if deputies blamed him for the loss of at least 53 servicemen in an ambush by Chechen rebels.

- - - -

TEHRAN - Iranians voted in run-off parliamentary elections after a heated contest pitting strict Islamists against centrists seeking economic reform. Voters streamed to polls in the Gulf's most populous country hours after a last-minute appeal by conservative officials that Iranians ignore liberal candidates with suspicious foreign links, an apparent reference to their moderate opponents.

- - - -

NEW DELHI - India's two largest political parties stepped up their attacks, accusing each other of illegally appealing to voters' religious beliefs in the countdown to general elections next week. The federal Election Commission said Prime Minister P.V. Narasimha Rao's ruling Congress Party filed a complaint accusing the main opposition Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP) of exploiting religious divisions.

- - - -

GENEVA - The U.N. refugee agency warned of a risk of fresh confrontations in Bosnia unless displaced Serbs, Croats and Muslims are allowed to visit their pre-war homes. Under the Dayton peace pact displaced people are officially guaranteed full freedom of movement, including the right to return home.

- - - -

GENEVA - United Nations aid agencies are gearing up to distribute food to three million Kurds in northern Iraq and monitor fair distribution in the rest of the country if oil-for-food talks succeed, a top U.N. official said.

- - - -

MONROVIA - Ghanaian and U.S. mediators held more talks with Krahn gunmen holed up in Liberia's main barracks

but battles around town showed no sign of abating and the plight of the capital's civilians worsened. Thick black smoke rose from three points downtown as fighters from rival ethnic factions fought from street to street to extend their territory.

- - - -

MOGADISHU - Fighters loyal to faction leader Mohamed Farah Aideed and his former ally Osman Ali Hassan Atto battled in the Somali capital Mogadishu for the second time in two weeks, killing at least 21 people.

- - - -

KIGALI - The commander and last member of U.N. forces in Rwanda pulled out, saying he was proud of what his troops achieved, and a U.N. envoy arrived to defuse disputes with the government. The Rwandan government blames the United Nations for failing to stop the 1994 genocide of a million Tutsis and moderate Hutus.

- - - -

VATICAN CITY - The Vatican accused President Clinton of shameful action for vetoing a ban on a type of late-term abortion, saying his move amounted to brutal attack on human life. In an unusually strong statement, chief Vatican spokesman Joaquin Navarro-Valls said Clinton was putting the moral and ethical future of American society at risk by legalizing what he called an ``inhuman procedure.''

- - - -

MOSCOW - British Prime Minister John Major called other European Union leaders together for talks on a crisis forced on British farmers by the EU's worldwide ban on British beef exports. Major, in Moscow for a summit meeting of world leaders on nuclear safety, hopes the late night talks with EU Commission President Jacques Santer and leaders of Germany, France and Italy will speed the lifting of the ban.

### **Original Information - ANPA 89-3 (1312)**

«syn»«syn»«soh»a1253«tfi»reute«lf»r i«dc3»«dc1» BC-WORLD-HIGHLIGHTS 04-19 0810«ssl»«lf»«stx»

«ur»BC-WORLD-HIGHLIGHTS«lr»«ssl»

«lf»«ht» «ur»Reuters World News Highlights«lr»«ssl»

«lf»«ht» BEIRUT - Israeli warplanes and artillery rained fire on«ssl»«lf»Lebanon despite worldwide calls for an immediate cease-fire and«ssl»«lf»condemnation of the slaughter of more than 100 Lebanese«ssl»«lf»civilians sheltering at a U.N. base. Hizbollah guerrillas,«ssl»«lf»target of Israel's nine-day-old Operation Grapes of Wrath,«ssl»«lf»responded to the massacre with more rocket attacks on northern«ssl»«lf»Israel. No casualties were reported.«ssl»

«lf»«ht» After the bloodiest day of Arab-Israeli conflict in more«ssl»«lf»than 12 years, the U.N.

Security Council called late Thursday«ssl»«lf»for an immediate cessation of hostilities. But a resolution«ssl»«lf»strongly condemning ``Israeli aggression'' against Lebanon and«ssl»«lf»calling for an immediate halt and withdrawal was defeated.«ssl»

«lf»«ht» President Clinton, visiting Russia, was ``somewhat hopeful''«ssl»«lf»that Israel and the pro-Iranian Hizbollah would heed«ssl»«lf»international appeals for a cease-fire.«ssl»

«lf»«ht» TYRE, Lebanon - U.N. peacekeepers in south Lebanon said«ssl»«lf»Israeli forces shelled their posts and barred their aid convoys«ssl»«lf»from reaching trapped villagers scores of times during an«ssl»«lf»Israeli blitz against Hizbollah.«ssl»

«lf»«ht» MOSCOW - World leaders gathering for a Moscow summit threw«ssl»«lf»their weight behind efforts to bring peace to southern Lebanon«ssl»«lf»as the United States and Russia urgently dispatched their envoys«ssl»«lf»to the region. President Clinton and French leaders, whose«ssl»«lf»countries are key players in diplomatic moves to end fighting«ssl»«lf»between Israel and militant Hizbollah guerrillas in Lebanon,«ssl»«lf»said they were confident a cease-fire could be agreed.«ssl»«lf»«ht» «ssl»

«lf»«ht» MOSCOW - Russia's hawkish Defense Minister Pavel Grachev«ssl»«lf»told parliament he was ready to step down if deputies blamed him«ssl»«lf»for the loss of at least 53 servicemen in an ambush by Chechen«ssl»«lf»rebels.«ssl»

«lf»«ht» - - - -«ssl»

«lf»«ht» TEHRAN - Iranians voted in run-off parliamentary elections«ssl»«lf»after a heated contest pitting strict Islamists against«ssl»«lf»centrists seeking economic reform. Voters streamed to polls in«ssl»«lf»the Gulf's most populous country hours after a last-minute«ssl»«lf»appeal by conservative officials that Iranians ignore liberal«ssl»«lf»candidates with suspicious foreign links, an apparent reference«ssl»«lf»to their moderate opponents.«ssl»

«lf»«ht» - - - -«ssl»

«lf»«ht» NEW DELHI - India's two largest political parties stepped up«ssl»«lf»their attacks, accusing each other of illegally appealing to«ssl»«lf»voters' religious beliefs in the countdown to general elections«ssl»«lf»next week. The federal Election Commission said Prime Minister«ssl»«lf»P.V. Narasimha Rao's ruling Congress Party filed a complaint«ssl»«lf»accusing the main opposition Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP) of«ssl»«lf»exploiting religious divisions.«ssl»

«lf»«ht» - - - -«ssl»

«lf»«ht» GENEVA - The U.N. refugee agency warned of a risk of fresh«ssl»«lf»confrontations in Bosnia unless displaced Serbs, Croats and«ssl»«lf»Muslims are allowed

to visit their pre-war homes. Under the«ssl»«lf»Dayton peace pact displaced people are officially guaranteed«ssl»«lf»full freedom of movement, including the right to return home.«ssl»

«lf»«ht» - - - -«ssl»

«lf»«ht» GENEVA - United Nations aid agencies are gearing up to«ssl»«lf»distribute food to three million Kurds in northern Iraq and«ssl»«lf»monitor fair distribution in the rest of the country if«ssl»«lf»oil-for-food talks succeed, a top U.N. official said.«ssl»

«lf»«ht» - - - -«ssl»

«lf»«ht» MONROVIA - Ghanaian and U.S. mediators held more talks with«ssl»«lf»Krahn gunmen holed up in Liberia's main barracks but battles«ssl»«lf»around town showed no sign of abating and the plight of the«ssl»«lf»capital's civilians worsened. Thick black smoke rose from three«ssl»«lf»points downtown as fighters from rival ethnic factions fought«ssl»«lf»from street to street to extend their territory.«ssl»

«lf»«ht» - - - -«ssl»

«lf»«ht» MOGADISHU - Fighters loyal to faction leader Mohamed Farah«ssl»«lf»Aideed and his former ally Osman Ali Hassan Atto battled in the«ssl»«lf»Somali capital Mogadishu for the second time in two weeks,«ssl»«lf»killing at least 21 people.«ssl»

«lf»«ht» - - - -«ssl»

«lf»«ht» KIGALI - The commander and last member of U.N. forces in«ssl»«lf»Rwanda pulled out, saying he was proud of what his troops«ssl»«lf»achieved, and a U.N. envoy arrived to defuse disputes with the«ssl»«lf»government. The Rwandan government blames the United Nations for«ssl»«lf»failing to stop the 1994 genocide of a million Tutsis and«ssl»«lf»moderate Hutus.«ssl»

«lf»«ht» - - - -«ssl»

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### Example 3 - Simple Table

#### Presentation

#### STOCKS IN THE SPOTLIGHT

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Sales, noon price and net change of the 15 most active New York Stock Exchange issues, trading nationally at more than \$1.

PhilipMorris	2,915,300	65	+1 3/8
Chrysler	2,847,900	37 1/4	+1 3/8
RJR Nab	2,544,100	8 1/8	+ 3/8
Merck s	2,271,600	38 1/2	+ 7/8
Amer T&T	1,780,900	55 3/4	+1 1/4
BristMySq	1,646,300	57 1/2	+ 7/8
JohnsnJns s	1,544,000	42 1/4	+2 1/8
AbbottLabs s	1,491,800	25 3/4	+1 1/2
Glaxo ADR	1,467,500	18 3/4	- 1/4
DeanWitDisc n	1,447,200	31 7/8	+ 7/8
GenMotors	1,401,100	37 5/8	+ 3/4
WalMart	1,322,600	61 1/4	+1 3/8
Compaq	1,251,600	44 3/4	-2 5/8
TelMex ADS	1,196,200	47 5/8	- 1/4
HomeDepot s	1,117,900	60 3/4	+1 1/4

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## Example 4 - Complex Table

### Presentation

#### Side-By-Side

### ANGELS 4, YANKEES 3

New York		AB	R	H	BI	BB	SO	AVG	California		AB	R	H	BI	BB	SO	AVG
BWilliams	cf	4	1	1	0	0	0	.242	Polonia	lf	4	0	0	0	0	0	.252
Boggs	3b	3	0	0	0	1	0	.294	Curtis	cf	4	1	1	0	0	0	.301
Mattingly	1b	4	0	1	0	0	0	.291	Salmon	rf	4	2	2	1	0	1	.276
Tartabull	rf	3	1	1	1	1	0	.241	CDavis	dh	1	1	0	0	3	0	.241
Stanley	c	4	1	2	0	0	0	.313	Lovullo	2b	3	0	0	1	0	1	.273
Leyritz	dh	4	0	0	0	0	1	.331	Myers	c	3	0	0	0	0	0	.250
O'Neill	lf	4	0	2	1	0	1	.327	Javier	ph	0	0	0	0	1	0	.220
Gallego	2b	4	0	0	0	0	0	.319	Snow	1b	3	0	1	0	0	1	.236
Owen	ss	4	0	2	0	0	0	.256	Correla	pr	0	0	0	0	0	0	.500
Totals		34	3	9	2	2	2		RGonzales	1b	0	0	0	1	1	0	.245
									Easley	3b	3	0	1	1	0	1	.305
									DiSarcina	ss	3	0	0	0	0	0	.256
									Totals		28	4	5	4	5	4	

New York	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	3	9	1
California	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	4	5	0

## In Column

New York		AB	R	H	BI	BB	SO	AVG
BWilliams	cf	4	1	1	0	0	0	.242
Boggs	3b	3	0	0	0	1	0	.294
Mattingly	1b	4	0	1	0	0	0	.291
Tartabull	rf	3	1	1	1	1	0	.241
Stanley	c	4	1	2	0	0	0	.313
Leyritz	dh	4	0	0	0	0	1	.331
O'Neill	lf	4	0	2	1	0	1	.327
Gallego	2b	4	0	0	0	0	0	.319
Owen	ss	4	0	2	0	0	0	.256
Totals		34	3	9	2	2	2	

California		AB	R	H	BI	BB	SO	AVG
Polonia	lf	4	0	0	0	0	0	.252
Curtis	cf	4	1	1	0	0	0	.301
Salmon	rf	4	2	2	1	0	1	.276
CDavis	dh	1	1	0	0	3	0	.241
Lovullo	2b	3	0	0	1	0	1	.273
Myers	c	3	0	0	0	0	0	.250
Javier	ph	0	0	0	0	1	0	.220
Snow	1b	3	0	1	0	0	1	.236
Correla	pr	0	0	0	0	0	0	.500
RGonzales	1b	0	0	0	1	1	0	.245
Easley	3b	3	0	1	1	0	1	.305
DiSarcina	ss	3	0	0	0	0	0	.256
Totals		28	4	5	4	5	4	

New York	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	3	9	1
California	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	4	5	0

One out when winning run scored. Javier was intentionally walked for Meyers in the 9th. Correla ran for Snow in the 8th.

**E:** Tartabull (1/2). **LOB:** New York 6, California 6. **2B:** O'Neill 2 (21), Salmon (17). **HR:** Salmon (16) off Perez, Tartabull (13). **RBI:** Mattingly (28), Tartabull (41), O'Neill (40), Salmon (54), Lovullo (21), RGonzales (17), Easley (20). **SB:** BWilliams (1). **S:** Easley (1). **SF:** Lovullo (1). **GIDP:** Tartabull. **Runners Left in Scoring Position:** New York 3 (BWilliams, Owen 2), California 1 (Polonia). **RMU:** Gallego. **DP:** CALIFORNIA 2 (Lovullo, DiSarcina and Snow), (Curtis and Lovullo).

New York	IP	H	R	ER	BB	SO	NP	ERA
Perez (L,5-8)	8	4	4	4	3	4<	102	4.38
Howe	1/3	0	0	0	1	0	1	6.46
Farr	0	1	0	0	1	0	8	3.45

California	IP	H	R	ER	BB	SO	NP	ERA
Hathaway	22/3	4	1	1	0	0	39	6.43
Nielsen	3	2	1	1	1	2	50	8.03
Butcher	22/3	2	1	1	1	0	35	4.35
Frey (W,2-0)	2/3	1	0	0	0	0	10	2.03

Perez pitched to 3 batters in the 9th.

**Inherited runners-scored:** Howell 3-1, Farr 3-2, Butcher 1-0, Frey 1-1. **IBB:** off Howe (Javier) 1.

**BALK:** Nielson.

**Umpires:** Home, Hirschbeck; First Welke; Second Cousins; Third Reed.

**T:** 2:49. **A:** 23,276.

#### **Scoring Summary:**

Yankees; First; B.Williams singled to right. B.Williams stole second. Boggs grounded out to pitcher Hathaway. Mattingly singled down the left field line, B.Williams scored. Tartabull grounded into double play, second baseman Lovullo to shortstop DiSarcina to first baseman Snow.; 1 run; 2 hits; 0 errors; 0 left on; Yankees; 1; Angels; 0

Angels; First; Polonia grounded out to pitcher Perez. Curtiss grounded out to catcher Stanley. Salmon homered to left center on 2-0 count. Davis walked. Lovullo popped out to shortstop Owen.; 1 run; 1 hit; 0 errors; 1 left on; Yankees; 1; Angels; 1

Yankees; Fourth; Mattingly grounded out to second baseman Lovullo. Tartabull homered to left on 3-0 count. Stanley lined out to second baseman Lovullo. Leyritz struck out.; 1 run; 1 hit; 0 errors; 0 left on; Yankees; 2; Angels; 1

Yankees; Ninth; R.Gonzales to first base, batting 7th. Stanley singled to right center. Leyritz fouled out to first baseman R.Gonzales. Frey relieved Butcher. O'Neill doubled to right, Stanley scored. Gallego grounded out to shortstop DiSarcina, O'Neill to third. Owen flied out to center fielder Curtis.; 1 run; 2 hits; 0 errors; 1 left on; Yankees; 3; Angels; 1

Angels; Ninth; Curtis singled to third. Salmon doubled to center, Curtis to third. Davis walked. Howe relieved Perez. Lovullo hit sacrifice fly to right fielder Tartabull, Curtis scored, and on right fielder Tartabull's throwing error, Salmon to third, Davis to second. Javier, pinch-hitting for Myers, intentionally walked. Farr Relieved Howe. R.Gonzales walked, Salmon scored, Davis to third, Javier to second. Easley singled past second, Davis scored, Javier to third, R.Gonzales to second.; 3 run; 3 hits; 1 errors; 3 left on; Angels; 4; Yankees;3

### **Original Information - ANPA 89-3 (1312)**

This is a sample of a complex tabular wire file in the form of a baseball box score.

No sample coding available.

### **NITF with SGML Structure Coding**

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  HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>0</NUM></TD><TD
HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>.256
</NUM></TD></TR><TR><TD HALIGN="LEFT">Totals</TD><TD>
</TD><TD
HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>34</NUM></TD><TD
  HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>3</NUM></TD><TD
HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>9</NUM></TD><TD
  HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>2</NUM></TD><TD
HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>2</NUM></TD><TD
  HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>2</NUM></TD><TD></TD></TR><TR><TD><
  /TD></TR></TBODY></TABLE><TABLE
CLASS="BBox1"><TBODY><TR><TH
  HALIGN="LEFT">California</TH><TH> </TH><TH
HALIGN="RIGHT">AB</TH><TH HALIGN="RIGHT">R</TH><TH
  HALIGN="RIGHT">H</TH><TH
HALIGN="RIGHT">BI</TH><TH HALIGN="RIGHT">BB</TH><TH
  HALIGN="RIGHT">SO</TH><TH
HALIGN="RIGHT">AVG</TH></TR><TR><TD
  HALIGN="LEFT">Polonia</TD><TD
HALIGN="LEFT">lf</TD><TD
  HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>4</NUM></TD><TD
  HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>0</NUM></TD><TD
HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>0</NUM></TD><TD
  HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>0</NUM></TD><TD
HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>0</NUM></TD><TD
  HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>0</NUM></TD><TD
HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>.252
</NUM></TD></TR><TR><TD HALIGN="LEFT">Curtis</TD><TD
  HALIGN="LEFT">cf</TD><TD
HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>4</NUM></TD><TD
  HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>1</NUM></TD><TD
HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>1</NUM></TD><TD
  HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>0</NUM></TD><TD
HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>0</NUM></TD><TD
  HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>0</NUM></TD><TD
HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>.301
</NUM></TD></TR><TR><TD HALIGN="LEFT">Salmon</TD><TD
  HALIGN="LEFT">rf</TD><TD
HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>4</NUM></TD><TD
  HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>2</NUM></TD><TD
HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>2</NUM></TD><TD
  HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>1</NUM></TD><TD

```

[illegible]

```

HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>0</NUM></TD><TD
  HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>0</NUM></TD><TD
HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>.500
</NUM></TD></TR><TR><TD HALIGN="LEFT">RGonzales</TD><TD
  HALIGN="LEFT">1b</TD><TD
HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>0</NUM></TD><TD
  HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>0</NUM></TD><TD
HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>0</NUM></TD><TD
  HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>1</NUM></TD><TD
HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>1</NUM></TD><TD
  HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>0</NUM></TD><TD
HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>.245
</NUM></TD></TR><TR><TD HALIGN="LEFT">Easley</TD><TD
  HALIGN="LEFT">3b</TD><TD
HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>3</NUM></TD><TD
  HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>0</NUM></TD><TD
HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>1</NUM></TD><TD
  HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>1</NUM></TD><TD
HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>0</NUM></TD><TD
  HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>1</NUM></TD><TD
HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>.305
</NUM></TD></TR><TR><TD HALIGN="LEFT">DiSarcina</TD><TD
  HALIGN="LEFT">ss</TD><TD
HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>3</NUM></TD><TD
  HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>0</NUM></TD><TD
HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>0</NUM></TD><TD
  HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>0</NUM></TD><TD
HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>0</NUM></TD><TD
  HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>0</NUM></TD><TD
HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>.256
</NUM></TD></TR><TR><TD HALIGN="LEFT">Totals</TD><TD>
</TD><TD
HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>28</NUM></TD><TD
  HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>4</NUM></TD><TD
HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>5</NUM></TD><TD
  HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>4</NUM></TD><TD
HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>5</NUM></TD><TD
  HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>4</NUM></TD><TD
HALIGN="RIGHT"></TD></TR>
<TR><TD></TD></TR></TBODY></TABLE></BLOCK><HR><BLOCK><TAB
  LE STYLE="BBox2"><TBODY><TR><TD
HALIGN="LEFT">New York</TD><TD></TD><TD>
  HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>1</NUM></TD><TD
HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>0</NUM></TD><TD
  HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>0</NUM></TD><TD
HALIGN="RIGHT"></TD><TD
  HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>1</NUM></TD><TD
  HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>0</NUM></TD><TD
HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>0</NUM></TD><TD></TD><TD>
  HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>0</NUM></TD><TD
HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>0</NUM></TD><TD
  HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>1</NUM></TD><TD
HALIGN="RIGHT"></TD><TD
  HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>3</NUM></TD><TD></TD><TD>

```

```

HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>9</NUM></TD><TD
  HALIGN="RIGHT"></TD><TD
    HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>1</NUM></TD></TR><TR><TD
HALIGN="LEFT">California</TD><TD></TD><TD
  HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>1</NUM></TD><TD
HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>0</NUM></TD><TD
  HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>0</NUM></TD><TD></TD><TD
HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>0</NUM></TD><TD
  HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>0</NUM></TD><TD
HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>0</NUM></TD><TD></TD><TD
  HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>0</NUM></TD><TD
HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>0</NUM></TD><TD
  HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>3</NUM></TD><TD></TD><TD
HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>4</NUM></TD><TD></TD><TD
  HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>5</NUM></TD><TD></TD><TD
HALIGN="RIGHT"><NUM>0</NUM></TD></TR><TR><TD></TD></TR></
  TBODY></TABLE></BLOCK><HR></BODY></NITF>

```

# Characters and Character Sets

The following character entities are currently defined within the NITF dtd. Additionally the ability to reference alternate character sets for specific language use is outlined.

Note:

The following entity descriptions are in alphabetic order by the name of the element.

The NITF DTD is the final arbiter.

## Special Character Entity Definitions

### **amp**

Ampersand character

SGML Definition:

```
<!ENTITY amp SDATA "[amp]">
```

### **clubs**

Club character for playing cards

SGML Definition:

```
<!ENTITY clubs SDATA "[clubs]">
```

### **copy**

Copyright character

SGML Definition:

```
<!ENTITY copy SDATA "[copy]">
```

### **diams**

Diamond character for playing cards

SGML Definition:

```
<!ENTITY diams SDATA "[diams]">
```

### **emsp**

Em space character

SGML Definition:

```
<!ENTITY emsp SDATA "[emsp]"><!-- Deprecated -->
```

### **ensp**

En space character

SGML Definition:

```
<!ENTITY ensp SDATA "[ensp]"><!-- Deprecated -->
```

### **excl**

Exclamation point character

SGML Definition:

```
<!ENTITY excl SDATA "[excl]">
```

### **gt**

Greater-than math symbol / character

**SGML Definition:**

`<!ENTITY gt SDATA "[gt]">`

**hearts**

Heart character for playing cards

**SGML Definition:**

`<!ENTITY hearts SDATA "[hearts]">`

**isexl**

Inverted exclamation point character

**SGML Definition:**

`<!ENTITY isexl SDATA "[isexl]">`

**iquest**

Inverted question mark character

**SGML Definition:**

`<!ENTITY iquest SDATA "[iquest]">`

**lt**

Less-than math symbol / character

**SGML Definition:**

`<!ENTITY lt SDATA "[lt]">`

**mdash**

Em dash character

**SGML Definition:**

`<!ENTITY mdash SDATA "[mdash]">`

**mldr**

Em leader character

**SGML Definition:**

`<!ENTITY mldr SDATA "[mldr]">`

**nbsp**

**SGML Definition:**

`<!ENTITY nbsp SDATA "[nbsp]">`

**ndash**

En dash character

**SGML Definition:**

`<!ENTITY ndash SDATA "[ndash]">`

## **nldr**

En leader character

SGML Definition:

```
<!ENTITY nldr SDATA "[nldr]">
```

## **numsp**

Number space character

SGML Definition:

```
<!ENTITY numsp SDATA "[numsp]">
```

## **para**

Paragraph character (pilcrow?)

SGML Definition:

```
<!ENTITY para SDATA "[para]">
```

## **percnt**

Percent character

SGML Definition:

```
<!ENTITY percnt SDATA "[percnt]">
```

## **quest**

Question mark character

SGML Definition:

```
<!ENTITY quest SDATA "[quest]">
```

## **quot**

Quotation character

SGML Definition:

```
<!ENTITY quot SDATA "[quot]">
```

## **reg**

Registration mark character

SGML Definition:

```
<!ENTITY reg SDATA "[reg]">
```

## **shy**

Hyphen character

SGML Definition:

```
<!ENTITY shy SDATA "[shy]">
```

## **spades**

Spade character for playing cards

SGML Definition:

```
<!ENTITY spades SDATA "[spades]">
```

## **trade**

Trademark character

SGML Definition:

```
<!ENTITY trade SDATA "[trade]">
```

## **Character sets**

There is an ongoing discussion on how character sets should be addressed within the SGML community. Initial work centered on the use of entity reference. This is demonstrated in the previous section. These items can also appear via the secondary reference of an entity named list of character entity references.

The preferred method for future applications is to set the base character set in the NITF definition with the ability to change the character set on demand within the document instance.

# NITF SGML Declaration

This section presents the base SGML declaration along with the proposed declaration for the operating environment for the NITF.

## Base SGML Declaration

The base SGML declaration is presented in ISO 8879:1986. The only initial enhancement is the size of NAMELEN is increased to 24.

```
<!SGML "ISO 8879:1986"
CHARSET
  BASESET
    "ISO 646-1983//CHARSET International Reference Version
      (IRV)//ESC 2/5 4/0"
  DESCSET
    0      9      UNUSED
    9      2      9
    11 2      UNUSED
    13 1      13
    14 18 UNUSED
    32 95 32
    127 1      UNUSED
CAPACITY
  SGMLREF  TOTALCAP 54000
SCOPE
  DOCUMENT
SYNTAX
  SHUNCHAR
    CONTROLS 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19
              20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 127 255
  BASESET
    "ISO 646-1983//CHARSET International Reference Version
      (IRV)//ESC 2/5 4/0"
  DESCSET
    0 128 0
  FUNCTION
    RE      13
    RS      10
    SPACE   32
    TAB     SEPCHAR 9
  NAMING
    LCNMSTRT " "
    UCNMSTRT " "
    LCNMCHAR "-."
    UCNMCHAR "-."
    NAMECASE
      GENERAL YES
      ENTITY  YES
  DELIM
    GENERAL      SGMLREF
    SHORTREF     SGMLREF
  NAMES
    SGMLREF
  QUANTITY
    SGMLREF  NAMELEN      24
              LITLEN     960
              GRPCNT      64
              GRPGTCNT 144
FEATURES
```

```

MINIMIZE
  DATATAG      NO
  OMITTAG      YES
  RANK          NO
  SHORTTAG     YES
LINK
  SIMPLE       NO
  IMPLICIT     NO
  EXPLICIT     NO
OTHER
  CONCUR      NO
  SUBDOC       YES    99999999
  FORMAL       YES
APPINFO  NONE
>

```

## NITF SGML Declaration(Proposed)

The NITF SGML declaration is based on the need for a much larger data space than was originally perceived by the SGML standard. These reflect needs determined for CALS 28001. While these may be much larger than most NITF document instances require, there may be some, such as large stock tables, which do require the expanded limits. Reduced limits or the original declaration may suffice for most applications provided that the large declaration is available as needed.

```
<!SGML "ISO 8879:1986"
```

```
--
```

```

    Declaration for the NITF SGML implementation.
    Significantly enlarged limits to provide for large document instances.
    Uses ISO Latin 1 for base character set.
    No lc/UC checking for entities.
    Shortref not supported.
    SUBDOC turned off.

```

```
--
```

```

CHARSET
  BASESET
    "ISO 646-1983//CHARSET International Reference Version (IRV)//ESC 2/5 4/0"
  DESCSET
    0      9  UNUSED
    9      2   9
    11     2  UNUSED
    13     1  13
    14     18 UNUSED
    32     95  32
    127 1   UNUSED
  BASESET
    "ISO Registration Number 100//CHARSET ECMA-94 Right Part of Latin Alphabet Nr.
    1//ESC 2/13 4/1"
  DESCSET
    128 32  UNUSED
    160 5   32
    165 1   UNUSED
    166 88  38
    154 1   127
    255 1   UNUSED
CAPACITY
  SGMLREF  TOTALCAP 1000000
           ENTITYCAP 300000
           ELEMCAP 300000

```

```

        GRPCAP      300000
        EXGRPCAP 300000
        EXNMCAP 300000
        ATTCAP      300000
        AVGRPCAP 300000
        IDCAP       300000
        IDREFCAP 300000

SCOPE
  DOCUMENT
SYNTAX
  SHUNCHAR
    CONTROLS 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27
              28 29 30 31 127 255

  BASESET
    "ISO 646-1983//CHARSET International Reference Version (IRV)//ESC 2/5 4/0"
  DESCSET
    0 128 0
  FUNCTION
    RE          13
    RS          10
    SPACE       32
    TAB  SEPCHAR 9
  NAMING
    LCNMSTRT    ""
    UCNMSTRT    ""
    LCNMCHAR     "-."
    UCNMCHAR     "-."
    NAMECASE
      GENERAL YES
      ENTITY   NO
  DELIM
    GENERAL SGMLREF
    SHORTREF NONE
  NAMES
    SGMLREF
  QUANTITY
    SGMLREF NAMELEN 32
              TAGLVL  48
              LITLEN  8192
              GRPCNT   80
              GRPGTCNT 256
              ATTCNT   80
              ATTSPLN 8192
              ENTLVL   32
              TAGLEN   8192
              PILEN    8192

FEATURES
  MINIMIZE
    DATATAG NO
    OMITTAG YES
    RANK     NO
    SHORTTAG NO
  LINK
    SIMPLE    NO
    IMPLICIT  NO
    EXPLICIT  NO
  OTHER

```

CONCUR	NO
SUBDOC	NO
FORMAL	YES
APPINFO	NONE

>

# NITF SGML Document Type Definition

This section presents the NITF SGML document type definition.

Changes since the last release of the dtd are listed at the end of the external NITF dtd file.

```
<!-- This is the NITF DTD
      <!DOCTYPE NITF PUBLIC "-//IPTC-NAA//DTD NITF 1.0F//EN" >
-->

<!ENTITY % head.html "TITLE?, BANNER?, BASE?, META?">
<!ENTITY % head.docdata "(IIM, NONIIM)?, ANPA89-3.WIREHEAD?,
      IPTC7901.WIREHEAD?">
<!ENTITY % head.links "LINK*, LINKPOOL?">
<!ENTITY % body.head "HEDLINE?, NOTE*, COPYRIGHT?, BYLINE?, DATELINE?">
<!ENTITY % heading "H1 | H2 | H3 | H4 | H5 | H6 | H7 | H8">
<!ENTITY % list "OL | UL | DL">
<!ENTITY % block "BLOCK">
<!ENTITY % epub.block "HR">
<!ENTITY % inline.content "CHRON | EVENT | LOCATION | MAILADDR | MONEY |
      NUM | ORG | PERSON">
<!ENTITY % misc "A | BR | CLINK | EM | LANG | Q">
<!ENTITY % inline "%inline.content; | %misc;">
<!ENTITY % text "#PCDATA | %inline;">
<!ENTITY % block.content "P | TABLE | FIG | IMG | PHOTO | AUDIO | VIDEO |
      %list; | BQ | FN | NOTE | PRE | HR">
<!ENTITY % bodytext "%heading; | %block; | %list; | %epub.block; | %text; |
      P">
<!ENTITY % body.content "%bodytext;">
<!ENTITY % body.end "TAGLINE?, ADDRESS?">
<!ENTITY % banner.content "%body.content;">
<!ENTITY % name.content "NAME.PREFIX | NAME.GIVEN | NAME.MIDDLE |
      NAME.FAMILY | NAME.SUFFIX">
<!ENTITY % A.content "(%text;)+>
<!-- # -->
<!-- 0 -->
<!ELEMENT NITF - - (HEAD, BODY) -- News Industry Text Format Instance -->
<!-- 1 -->
<!ELEMENT HEAD - - ((%head.html;), (%head.docdata;), (%head.links;)) --
      Document Header Information -->
<!ELEMENT BODY - - ((%body.head;)?, (%body.content;)*, (%body.end;)) --
      Document Body -->
<!-- 2 -->
<!ELEMENT TITLE - - (#PCDATA) -- Story Title -->
<!ELEMENT BANNER - - (%banner.content;)+ -- Non Scrolling Text Area -->
<!ELEMENT BASE - o EMPTY -- Reference context for URLs -->
<!ELEMENT META - o EMPTY -- Environment Data -->
<!ELEMENT IIM - - (DS*) -- IIM Record 2 Data Container -->
<!ELEMENT NONIIM - - (LOCATION, NID*) -- IIM style data provided in a non
      IIM format -->
<!ELEMENT LINK - o EMPTY -- Link Attributes -->
<!ELEMENT LINKPOOL - o (NMLIST | NAMELOC | DATALOC | TREELOC)* -- Hytime
      linkpool -->
<!ELEMENT HEDLINE - - (HL1, HL2*) -- Container for head line and subheads -
-->
<!ELEMENT NOTE - - (%body.content;)+ -- Document admonishment -->
<!ELEMENT COPYRIGHT - - (COPYRIGHT.YEAR, COPYRIGHT.HOLDER) -- Container for
      copyright information -->
<!ELEMENT BYLINE - - ((PERSON, BYTTL?) | BYTAG) -- Container for byline
      information -->
<!ELEMENT DATELINE - - (LOCATION, STORY.DATE?) -- Container for dateline
      information -->
```

```

<!ELEMENT TAGLINE - - (%text;) -- Tagline -->
<!ELEMENT ADDRESS - - (#PCDATA) -- Address of document author -->
<!-- 3 -->
<!ELEMENT DS - - (#PCDATA) -- IIM Record 2 dataset information --><!--
    Record 2 Only -->
<!ELEMENT COPYRITE.YEAR - - (#PCDATA) -- Copyright year -->
<!ELEMENT COPYRITE.HOLDER - - (#PCDATA) -- Copyright holder -->
<!ELEMENT NID - o EMPTY -- Non-IIM data element -->
<!ELEMENT ANPA89-3.WIREHEAD - o EMPTY -- ANPA/NAA 89-3 (1312) header
    information -->
<!ELEMENT IPTC7901.WIREHEAD - o EMPTY -- IPTC 7901 header information -->
<!ELEMENT NMLIST - - (#PCDATA) -- Hytime nmlist -->
<!ELEMENT NAMELOC - - (NMLIST)* -- Hytime nameloc -->
<!ELEMENT DATALOC - o (DIMLIST) -- Hytime dataloc -->
<!ELEMENT TREELoc - - (MARKLIST*) -- Hytime treeloc -->
<!ELEMENT (HL1 | HL2) - - (#PCDATA | %inline;) -- Headline 1 -- -- Headline
    2 (Subhead) -->
<!ELEMENT (H1 | H2 | H3 | H4 | H5 | H6 | H7 | H8) - - (#PCDATA | %inline;)*
    -- First to eighth level header -->
<!ELEMENT P - o (%text;)+ -- Paragraph -->
<!ELEMENT BLOCK - - (%block.content;)* -- Body grouping agent -->
<!ELEMENT TABLE - - (CAPTION?, (COL* | COLGROUP*), THEAD?, TFOOT?, TBODY+)
    -- Table of data -->
<!ELEMENT FIG - - (FIG.CAPTION?, FIG.PRODUCER?, FIG.DATA) -- Figure -->
<!ELEMENT IMG - - (IMG.CAPTION?, IMG.PRODUCER?, IMG.DATA) -- Image -->
<!ELEMENT PHOTO - - (PHOTO.CAPTION?, PHOTO.PRODUCER?, PHOTO.DATA) --
    Photograph -->
<!ELEMENT AUDIO - - (AUDIO.CAPTION?, AUDIO.PRODUCER?, AUDIO.DATA) -- Audio
    information -->
<!ELEMENT VIDEO - - (VIDEO.CAPTION?, VIDEO.PRODUCER?, VIDEO.DATA) -- Video
    information -->
<!ELEMENT PRE - - (#PCDATA) -- Preformatted information -->
<!ELEMENT BQ - - ((%heading; | %block;)+, CREDIT?)* -- Block quote -->
<!ELEMENT FN - - (%body.content;)+ -- Footnote -->
<!ELEMENT (OL | UL) - - (LH?, LI+) -- Ordered, Unordered List -->
<!ELEMENT DL - - (LH?, (DT?, DD)+) -- Definition List -->
<!ELEMENT PERSON - - (#PCDATA | %name.content;)* -- Human individual -->
<!ELEMENT BYTTL - - (#PCDATA) -- Byline title -->
<!ELEMENT BYTAG - - (#PCDATA) -- Byline tag -->
<!ELEMENT STORY.DATE - - (#PCDATA) -- Date of story -->
<!ELEMENT HR - o EMPTY -- Horizontal rule -->
<!-- 4 -->
<!ELEMENT DIMLIST - - (#PCDATA) -- Hytime ? -->
<!ELEMENT MARKLIST o o (#PCDATA) -- Hytime treeloc marklist -->
<!ELEMENT (MONEY | CHRON | EVENT) - - (#PCDATA) -- Monetary item -- -- Date
    & Time -- -- An event -->
<!ELEMENT ORG - - (ORGID|#PCDATA)* -- Organization -->
<!ELEMENT LOCATION - - (SUBLOCATION| CITY | STATE | REGION | COUNTRY |
    #PCDATA)* -- Significant place -->
<!ELEMENT MAILADDR - - (ADDRESSEE, DELIVERY.POINT?, (POSTCODE |
    DELIVERY.OFFICE | REGION | COUNTRY)*) -- Mailing address -->
<!ELEMENT NUM - - (#PCDATA | FRAC | SUB | SUP)* -- Numeric data -->
<!ELEMENT A - - %A.content -- Anchor for Hypertext links -->
<!ELEMENT BR - o EMPTY -- Forced Line Break -->
<!ELEMENT CLINK - - (#PCDATA) -- Context Link -->
<!ELEMENT EM - - (#PCDATA) -- Emphasis -->
<!ELEMENT LANG - - (%text;)+ -- Language Identifier -->
<!ELEMENT Q - - (%text;)+ -- Quote -->
<!ELEMENT FIG.CAPTION - - (CAPTION) -- Text describing figure -->
<!ELEMENT FIG.PRODUCER - - (BYLINE)+ -- Byline of figure producer -->
<!ELEMENT FIG.DATA - - (%body.content;)+ -- Actual figure -->
<!ELEMENT IMG.CAPTION - - (CAPTION) -- Text describing image -->
<!ELEMENT IMG.PRODUCER - - (BYLINE)+ -- Byline of image producer -->
<!ELEMENT IMG.DATA - o EMPTY -- Actual image -->
<!ELEMENT PHOTO.CAPTION - - (CAPTION) -- Text describing photo -->
<!ELEMENT PHOTO.PRODUCER - - (BYLINE)+ -- Byline of photo producer -->

```

```

<!ELEMENT PHOTO.DATA - o EMPTY -- Actual photo -->
<!ELEMENT AUDIO.CAPTION - - (CAPTION) -- Text describing audio -->
<!ELEMENT AUDIO.PRODUCER - - (BYLINE)+ -- Byline of audio producer -->
<!ELEMENT AUDIO.DATA - o EMPTY -- Actual audio -->
<!ELEMENT VIDEO.CAPTION - - (CAPTION) -- Text describing video -->
<!ELEMENT VIDEO.PRODUCER - - (BYLINE)+ -- Byline of video producer -->
<!ELEMENT VIDEO.DATA - o EMPTY -- Actual video -->
<!ELEMENT CREDIT - - (%text;) -- Information provider -->
<!ELEMENT (NAME.PREFIX | NAME.GIVEN | NAME.MIDDLE | NAME.FAMILY |
            NAME.SUFFIX) - - (#PCDATA) -- Name prefix -- -- Given name --
            -- Middle name/initial -- -- Family name -- -- Name suffix -->
<!ELEMENT COL - o EMPTY -- Column -->
<!ELEMENT COLGROUP - o (COL+) -- Column group -->
<!ELEMENT THEAD - o (TR+) -- Table heading -->
<!ELEMENT TFOOT - o (TR+) -- Table footer -->
<!ELEMENT TBODY o o (TR+) -- Table body -->
<!ELEMENT LH - o (%text;) -- List header -->
<!ELEMENT LI - o (%block;) -- List item -->
<!ELEMENT DT - o (%text;) -- Definition term -->
<!ELEMENT DD - o (%block;)* -- Definition definition -->
<!-- 5 -->
<!ELEMENT CAPTION - - (%text;) -- Text for caption -->
<!ELEMENT (SUBLOCATION | CITY | STATE) - - (%text;) -- Named region within
            CITY or STATE -- -- City/Town/Village/etc. -- --
            State/Province/Region -->
<!ELEMENT ORGID - o EMPTY -- External identification for organization -->
<!ELEMENT TR - o (TH | TD)+ -- Table row -->
<!ELEMENT ADDRESSEE - o (PERSON, FUNCTION?, CARE.OF) -- Person addresseed -
->
<!ELEMENT DELIVERY.OFFICE - - ((#PCDATA) | BR)+ -- Postal city or town -->
<!ELEMENT DELIVERY.POINT - - ((#PCDATA) | BR)+ -- Street, PO Box No -->
<!ELEMENT POSTCODE - - (#PCDATA) -- Postal code -->
<!ELEMENT COUNTRY - - (#PCDATA) -- Country -->
<!ELEMENT REGION - - (#PCDATA) -- Geographic area -->
<!ELEMENT FRAC - - (NUMER, DENOM) -- Fraction -->
<!ELEMENT SUB - - (#PCDATA) -- Subscript -->
<!ELEMENT SUP - - (#PCDATA) -- Superscript -->
<!-- 6 -->
<!ELEMENT (TH | TD) - o (%body.content;)* -- Table header | data cell -->
<!ELEMENT FUNCTION - - (#PCDATA) -- Person role -->
<!ELEMENT CARE.OF - - (#PCDATA) -- Poste Restante -->
<!ELEMENT NUMER - - (#PCDATA) -- Fraction numerator -->
<!ELEMENT DENOM - - (#PCDATA) -- Fraction denominator -->
<!-- 7 -->
<!-- 8 -->
<!-- 9 -->
<!-- 10 -->
<!-- Attribute section -->
<!ENTITY % attrs
            'ID          ID          #IMPLIED
            Class       NAMES       #IMPLIED
            Style       CDATA       #IMPLIED
            Lang        NAME        #IMPLIED
            Dir         (Ltr | Rtl) #IMPLIED'>
<!ENTITY % block.align
            "align (Bleedleft | Left | Center | Right | Bleedright | Justify) Center
            ">
<!ENTITY % cell.halign
            'Halign     (Left | Center | Right | Justify | Char)
                        #IMPLIED
            Char        CDATA       #IMPLIED
            Charoff     CDATA       #IMPLIED'>
<!ENTITY % cell.valign
            'Valign     (Top | Middle | Bottom | Baseline) #IMPLIED'>
<!ENTITY % form.type "NITF | ASCII | JPEG | GIF | TIF | MPEG2 | Unspec" >

```

```

<!ENTITY % frame "Void | Above | Below | Hsides | LHS | RHS | Vsides | Box
| Border">
<!ENTITY % link.type "NAME">
<!ENTITY % linkextraattributes
    "rel %link.type #IMPLIED
    rev %link.type #IMPLIED
    title CDATA #IMPLIED
    methods NAMES #IMPLIED">
<!ENTITY % nid.name
    "(Doc.Action |
    Doc.Dukey |
    Doc.Fixture |
    Doc.ID |
    Doc.Owner |
    Doc.Provider |
    Doc.Release-Time |
    Doc.Result |
    Doc.Type |
    Doc.Urgency)">
<!ENTITY % nid.type
    "(Advisory | Container | Election | Market | Score | Story |
    Summary | Table)">
<!ENTITY % object.type "Article | Part.Article | Envelope | Illustration |
    Image | Audio | Video | Other">
<!ENTITY % rules "None | Basic | Rows | Cols | All">
<!ENTITY % tagline.type "Std | PA | NPA">
<!ENTITY % title.type "Main | SubTitle | PartTitle | Alternate | Abbrev |
    Other">
<!ENTITY % URI "CDATA">
<!ENTITY % url.link "md CDATA #IMPLIED">
<!ENTITY % where "Left | Center | Right">
<!-- -->
<!ATTLIST NITF
    VERSION CDATA #FIXED "-//IPTC-NAA//DTD NITF 1.0F//EN"
    Change.Date CDATA #FIXED "24 April 1996"
    Change.Time CDATA #FIXED "1500"
    Baselang CDATA #IMPLIED
    URN CDATA #IMPLIED
    Class NAMES #IMPLIED>
<!ATTLIST ADDRESS %attrs;>
<!ATTLIST A
    Href %URI; #IMPLIED
    Name CDATA #IMPLIED
    Lang CDATA "en.us"
    %url.link;
    %linkextraattributes;>
<!ATTLIST ANPA89-3.WIREHEAD -- from ANPA Special Report 89-3 --
    anpa89-3.sld CDATA #IMPLIED -- --
    anpa89-3.storynum NUMBER #IMPLIED
    anpa89-3.visual CDATA #IMPLIED
    anpa89-3.selcode CDATA #IMPLIED
    anpa89-3.priority CDATA #IMPLIED
    anpa89-3.category CDATA #IMPLIED
    anpa89-3.formatid (31 | 32 | 41 | 42 ) #IMPLIED
    anpa89-3.keyword CDATA #IMPLIED
    anpa89-3.version CDATA #IMPLIED
    anpa89-3.reference CDATA #IMPLIED
    anpa89-3.filedate CDATA #IMPLIED
    anpa89-3.words NUMBER #IMPLIED
    anpa89-3.timedate CDATA #IMPLIED>
<!ATTLIST AUDIO
    %attrs;
    Src %URI; #REQUIRED
    %url.link;
    Length NUMBER #IMPLIED>
<!ATTLIST AUDIO.DATA

```

```

        Copyright    CDATA        #IMPLIED>
<!ATTLIST BANNER
    %attrs;>
<!ATTLIST BASE
    ID                ID                #IMPLIED
    Href              %URI;            #REQUIRED>
<!ATTLIST BODY
    %attrs;
    Background        %URI;            #IMPLIED>
<!ATTLIST BQ
    %attrs;
    Nowrap             (nowrap)        #IMPLIED>
<!ATTLIST CAPTION
    %attrs;
    align              (top | bottom | left | right)    #IMPLIED>
<!ATTLIST CHRON
    Norm              CDATA            #IMPLIED>
<!ATTLIST CLINK
    Hytime            name              CLINK
    Linkend           idrefs           #REQUIRED
    ID                id               #IMPLIED>
<!ATTLIST COL
    %attrs;
    Span              NUMBER           1
    Width             CDATA            #IMPLIED
    %cell.halign;
    %cell.valign;>
<!ATTLIST COLGROUP
    %attrs;
    %cell.halign;
    %cell.valign;>
<!ATTLIST CREDIT %attrs;>
<!ATTLIST DATALOC
    ID                id               #REQUIRED
    Locsrc            idref            #IMPLIED
    Quantum           (norm)          norm
    HyTime            name            DATALOC >
<!ATTLIST DD %attrs;>
<!ATTLIST DIMLIST
    HyTime            name            DIMLIST>
<!ATTLIST DL %attrs;>
<!ATTLIST DS
    Num               NUTOKEN          #REQUIRED>
<!ATTLIST DT %attrs;>
<!ATTLIST EM %attrs;>
<!ATTLIST FIG
    %attrs;
    Src               %URI;            #REQUIRED
    %url.link;
    %block.align;
    Noflow            (noflow)         #IMPLIED
    Width             NUMBER           #IMPLIED
    Height            NUMBER           #IMPLIED
    Imagemap          (%URI)          #IMPLIED>
<!ATTLIST FIG.DATA
    Copyright         CDATA            #IMPLIED>
<!ATTLIST FN %attrs;>
<!ATTLIST (%heading) %attrs;>
<!ATTLIST (HL1|HL2) %attrs;>
<!ATTLIST HR
    Src               %URI;            #IMPLIED>
<!ATTLIST IIM
    Ver               NUTOKEN          #IMPLIED>
<!ATTLIST IMG
    %attrs;
    Src               %URI;            #REQUIRED

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        %url.link;
        Alt          CDATA          #IMPLIED
        Align        (top|middle|bottom|left|right)      top
        Width        NUMBER          #IMPLIED
        Height       NUMBER          #IMPLIED
        Units        (pixels)        pixels
        Ismap        (ismap)         #IMPLIED>
<!ATTLIST IMG.DATA
        Copyright    CDATA          #IMPLIED>
<!ATTLIST IPTC7901.WIREHEAD -- from IPTC 7901 R4 (1991) --
        iptc7901.svcid          CDATA          #IMPLIED
        iptc7901.msgnum         NUMBER          #IMPLIED
        iptc7901.priority       CDATA          #IMPLIED
        iptc7901.category       CDATA          #IMPLIED
        iptc7901.words          NUMBER          #IMPLIED
        iptc7901.optinfo        CDATA          #IMPLIED
        iptc7901.keyword        CDATA          #IMPLIED
        iptc7901.catchline      CDATA          #IMPLIED
        iptc7901.timedate       CDATA          #IMPLIED>
<!ATTLIST LANG %attrs;>
<!ATTLIST LH %attrs;>
<!ATTLIST LI
        %attrs;
        Dingbat    ENTITY          #IMPLIED
        Src        (%URI;)         #IMPLIED
        %url.link;
        Skip        NUMBER          0>
<!ATTLIST LINK
        href        %URI           #REQUIRED
        %linkextraattributes;>
<!ATTLIST MARKLIST
        HyTime      NAME           MARKLIST>
<!ATTLIST META
        Http-equiv  NAME           #IMPLIED
        Name        NAME           #IMPLIED
        Content     CDATA          #REQUIRED>
<!ATTLIST MONEY
        Unit        CDATA          #IMPLIED>
<!ATTLIST NAMELOC
        ID          id            #REQUIRED
        HyTime      name          NAMELOC>
<!ATTLIST NID
        Name        %nid.name     #IMPLIED
        Type %nid.type            #IMPLIED
        Value       CDATA          #IMPLIED>
<!ATTLIST NMLIST
        Docorsub    entity         #IMPLIED
        Nametype    (element | entity)      element
        HyTime      name          NMLIST>
<!ATTLIST NOTE
        %attrs;
        Noteclass   (cpyrt | end | hd | editorsnote | trademk | undef)
                    #IMPLIED
        Type        (std | pa | npa)        std
        Src        %URI;              #IMPLIED
        %url.link;>
<!ATTLIST OL
        %attrs;
        Continue    (Continue)        #IMPLIED
        Seqnum      NUMBER             #IMPLIED
        Compact     (Compact)         #IMPLIED>
<!ATTLIST ORGID
        IDSrc       CDATA             #REQUIRED
        Value       CDATA             #REQUIRED>
<!ATTLIST P %attrs;>
<!ATTLIST PHOTO

```

```

        %attrs;
        Src          %URI;          #REQUIRED
        %url.link;
        Alt          CDATA          #IMPLIED
        Align        (top|middle|bottom|left|right)      top
        Width        NUMBER         #IMPLIED
        Height       NUMBER         #IMPLIED
        Units        (pixels)       pixels
        Ismap        (ismap)        #IMPLIED>
<!ATTLIST PHOTO.DATA
        Copyright   CDATA          #IMPLIED>
<!ATTLIST Q %attrs;>
<!ATTLIST SUB %attrs;>
<!ATTLIST SUP %attrs;>
<!ATTLIST TABLE
        %attrs;
        TableType   ENTITY         #IMPLIED
        Align       (%where)       #IMPLIED
        Width       CDATA          #IMPLIED
        Cols        NUMBER         #IMPLIED
        Border      CDATA          #IMPLIED
        Frame       (%frame)       #IMPLIED
        Rules       (%rules)       #IMPLIED
        Cellspacing  CDATA          #IMPLIED
        Cellpadding  CDATA          #IMPLIED>
<!ATTLIST TAGLINE
        Type        (%tagline.type)      std>
<!ATTLIST (TBODY | TFOOT | THEAD)
        %attrs;
        %cell.halign;
        %cell.valign;>
<!ATTLIST (TD | TH)
        %attrs;
        Axis        CDATA          #IMPLIED
        Axes        CDATA          #IMPLIED
        Nowrap      (nowrap)       #IMPLIED
        Rowspan     NUMBER         1
        Colspan     NUMBER         1
        %cell.halign;
        %cell.valign;>
<!ATTLIST TITLE
        Type        (%title.type;)      #IMPLIED>
<!ATTLIST TR
        %attrs;
        %cell.halign;
        %cell.valign;>
<!ATTLIST TREELOC
        ID          id            #REQUIRED
        Locsrc      idref         #IMPLIED
        HyTime      name          TREELOC>
<!ATTLIST UL
        %attrs;
        Wrap        (Vert | Horiz | None)      None
        Plain       (Plain)       #IMPLIED
        Dingbat     ENTITY         #IMPLIED
        Src         (%URI)        #IMPLIED
        %url.link;
        Compact     (Compact)     #IMPLIED>
<!ATTLIST VIDEO
        %attrs;
        Src         %URI;          #REQUIRED
        %url.link;
        Length      NUMBER         #IMPLIED>
<!ATTLIST VIDEO.DATA
        Copyright   CDATA          #IMPLIED>
<!-- Special Characters -->

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<!ENTITY amp SDATA "[amp]">
<!ENTITY clubs SDATA "[clubs]">
<!ENTITY copy SDATA "[copy]">
<!ENTITY diams SDATA "[diams]">
<!ENTITY emsp SDATA "[emsp]"><!-- Deprecated -->
<!ENTITY ensp SDATA "[ensp]"><!-- Deprecated -->
<!ENTITY excl SDATA "[excl]">
<!ENTITY gt SDATA "[gt]">
<!ENTITY hearts SDATA "[hearts]">
<!ENTITY iexcl SDATA "[iexcl]">
<!ENTITY iquest SDATA "[iquest]">
<!ENTITY lt SDATA "[lt]">
<!ENTITY mdash SDATA "[mdash]">
<!ENTITY mldr SDATA "[mldr]">
<!ENTITY nbsp SDATA "[nbsp]">
<!ENTITY ndash SDATA "[ndash]">
<!ENTITY nldr SDATA "[nldr]">
<!ENTITY numsp SDATA "[numsp]">
<!ENTITY para SDATA "[para]">
<!ENTITY percent SDATA "[percent]">
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<!ENTITY quot SDATA "[quot]">
<!ENTITY reg SDATA "[reg]">
<!ENTITY shy SDATA "[shy]">
<!ENTITY spades SDATA "[spades]">
<!ENTITY trade SDATA "[trade]">
<!-- Short references -->
<!-- none -->
<!-- The End -->

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